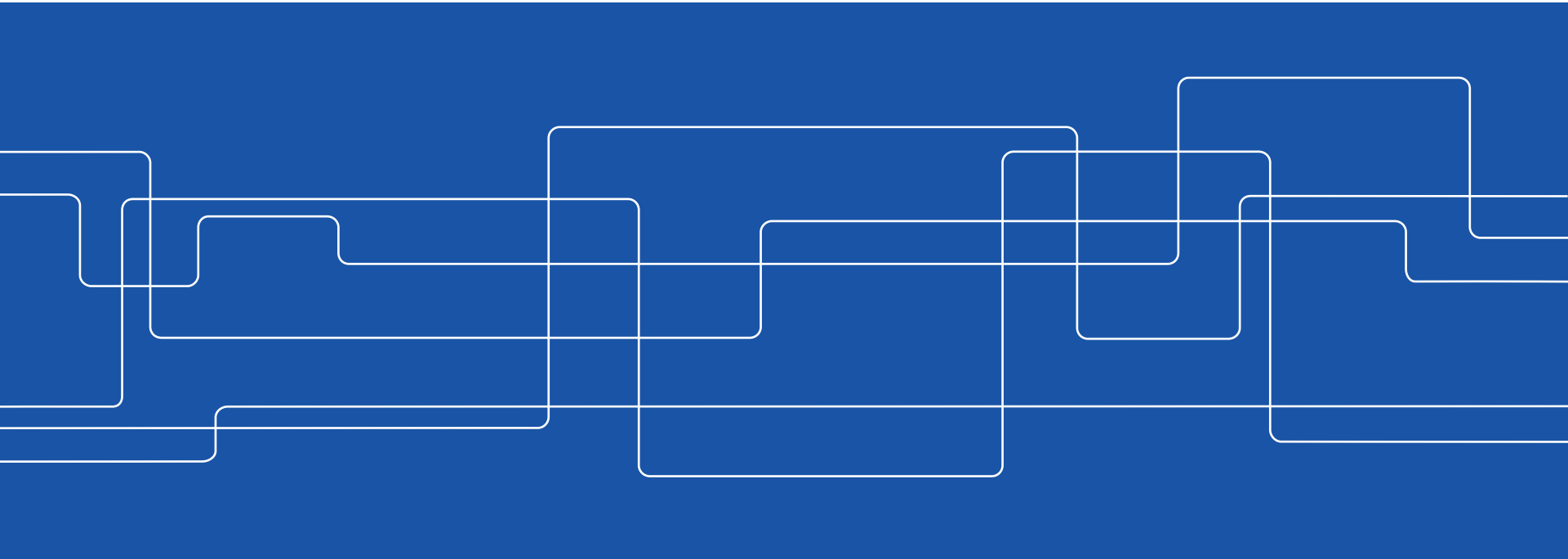


WP3.1: Termiska Energilager

Kraftvärme i samspel med borrhålslager

Slutpresentation, 2021-01-19





Team



José Acuna



Monika Topel



Willem Mazzotti



Max Hesselbrandt



Malin Malmberg



Alberto Lazzarotto



Mohammad Abuasbeh



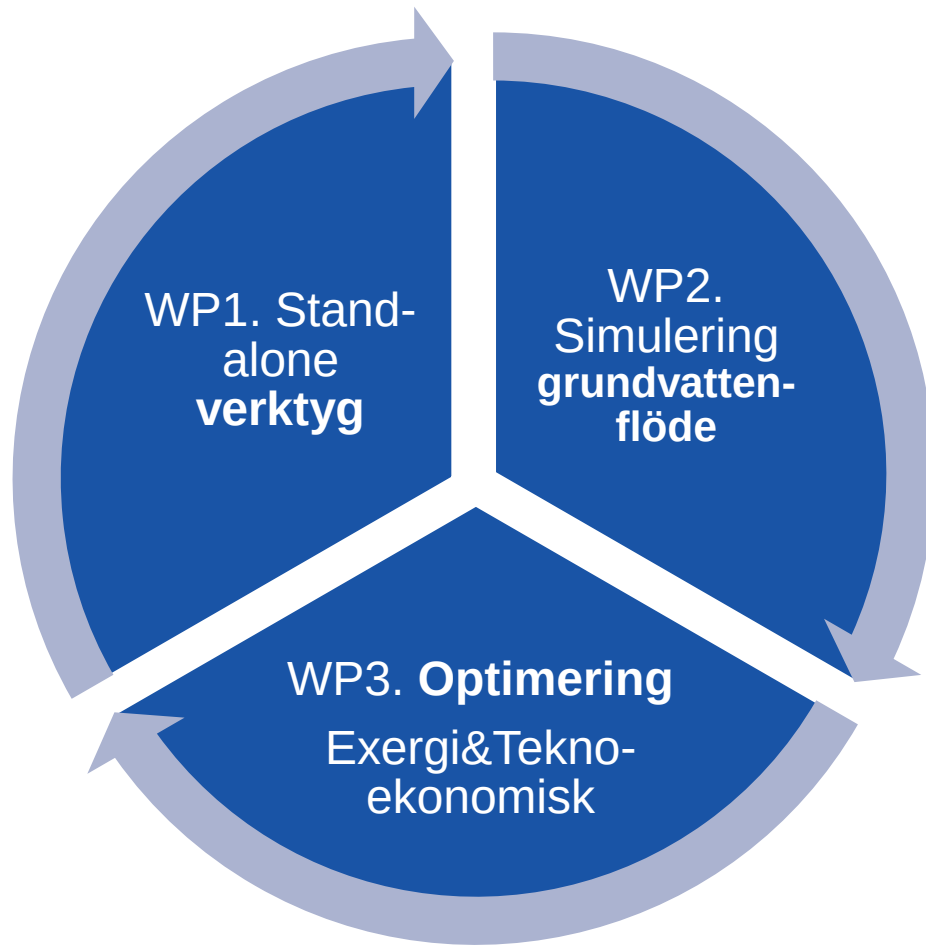
José Garcia



MÅL

1. Ta fram ett flexibel **beräkningsverktyg** för design av högt temperaturlager integrerat med kraftvärmeverk
2. Ta fram en analytisk och en numerisk modell som hjälper att kvantifiera påverkan av **grundvattenflöde** på prestanda i borrhålslager
3. Ta fram rekommendationer för teoretisk **prestandaoptimering** i borrhålslager vid hög temperatur

PROJEKTET



HIGH TEMPERATURE BOREHOLE STORAGE IN DISTRICT HEATING PRODUCTION

DRAFT FINAL REPORT 2021-01-13



Beräkningsverktyget

Ett första steg i beslutprocessen:

Design:

Prelimimär borrhålsdimensionering

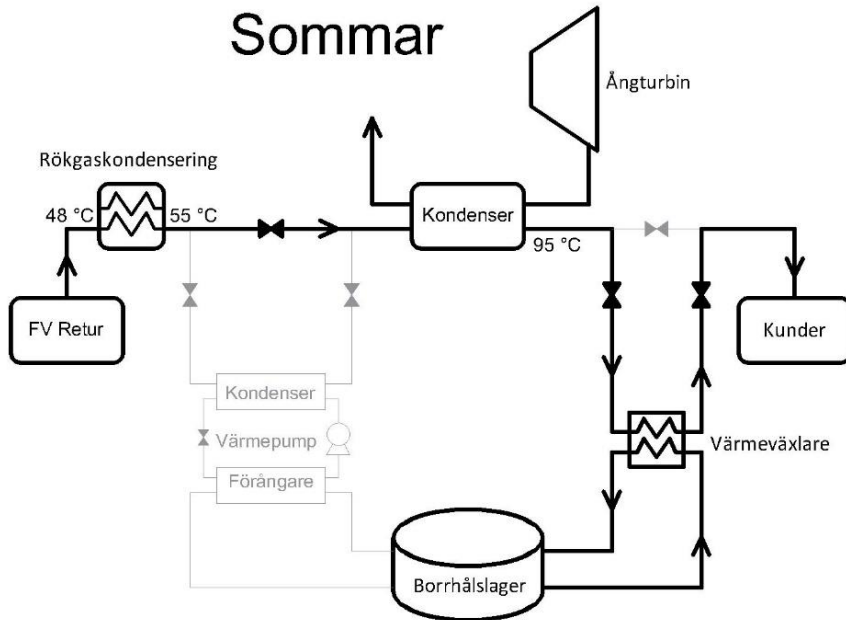
(CAPEX)

Begränsat till 10-50 MW!

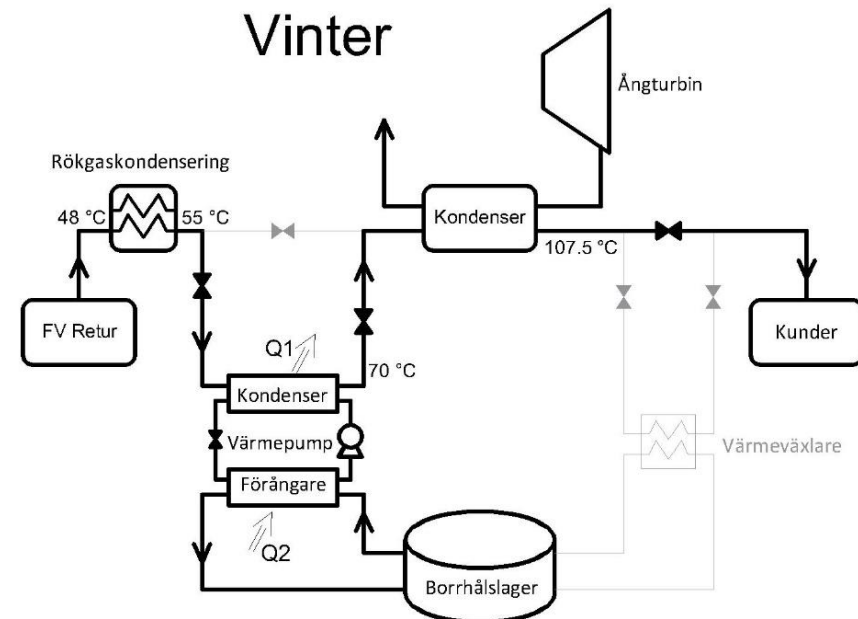
Drift:

Dynamiska beräkningar och KPIs **(OPEX)**

Sommar

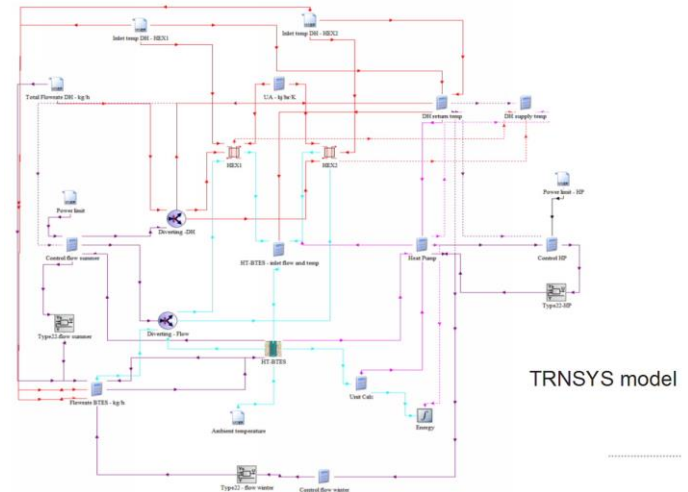


Vinter



Programversioner

- v1 - En första version baserad på TRNSYS-modellen utvecklat åt Tekniska Verken.
- v2 – stand-alone beta
- v3 - ute på remiss
- v4 – slutgranskning
- v5 - dagens

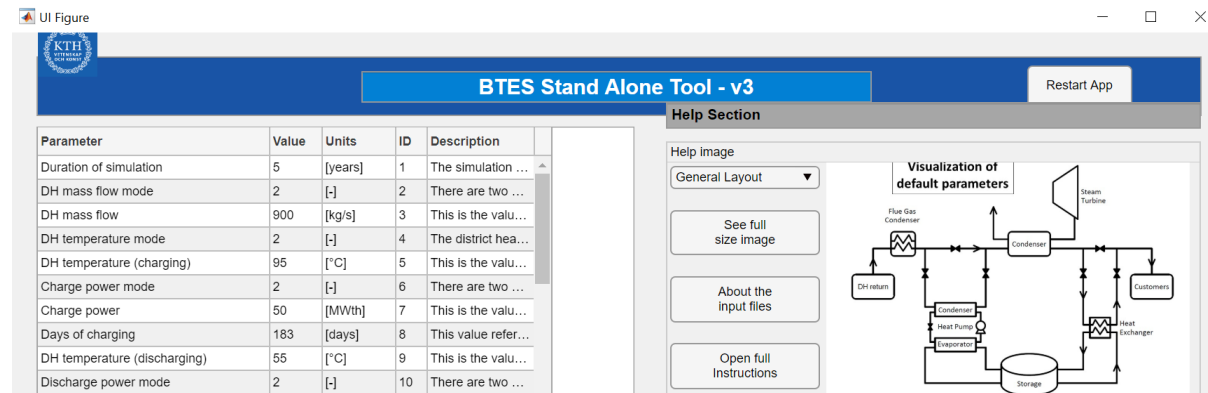


BOREHOLE THERMAL ENERGY STORAGE

TRNSYS input file: BTES_MODEL_v1.trd

TrnsysStudio Project: BTES_MODEL_v1.tpf

Developed by KTH - Bengt Dahlgren





USER INTERFACE

BTES Stand Alone Tool - v5

[Restart App](#)

Parameter	Value	Units	ID	Description
Duration of simulation	5	[years]	1	The simulation ...
DH mass flow mode	2	[-]	2	There are two ...
DH mass flow (DV1)	900	[kg/s]	3	This is the valu...
DH temperature mode	2	[-]	4	The district hea...
DH temperature (charging) (DV2)	95	[°C]	5	This is the valu...
Charge power mode	2	[-]	6	There are two ...
Charge power (OPT case)	50	[MWth]	7	This is the valu...
Days of charging (DV3)	183	[days]	8	This value refer...
DH temperature (discharging)	55	[°C]	9	This is the valu...
Discharge power mode	2	[-]	10	There are two ...
Discharge power	50	[MWth]	11	This is the valu...
HEX pinch point (DV4)	3	[°C]	12	Heat exchange...
BTES design temperature (DV5)	70	[°C]	13	Assumed water...
HP COP (reference for design) (DV6)	5	[-]	14	Reference heat...
BTES minimum outlet temperature (O...	40	[°C]	15	The system will...

2. Check Inputs

[Check](#)

3. Design BTES System

[Run design](#)

4. Evaluate Performance

[Run simulation](#)[Instructions](#)

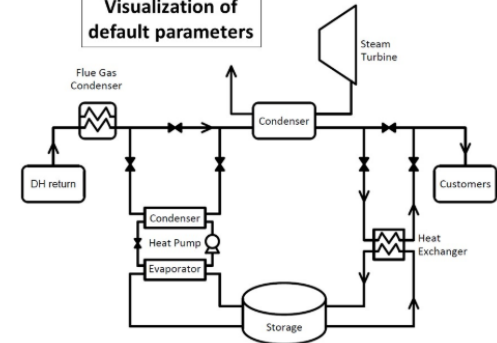
5. See Results

[Excel file](#)[Plots folder](#)

Help Section

[General Layout](#)[See full
size image](#)[About the
input files](#)[Open full
Instructions](#)[See optim.
maps](#)

Visualization of default parameters



Message Window

Notifications during the simulation process will be shown here

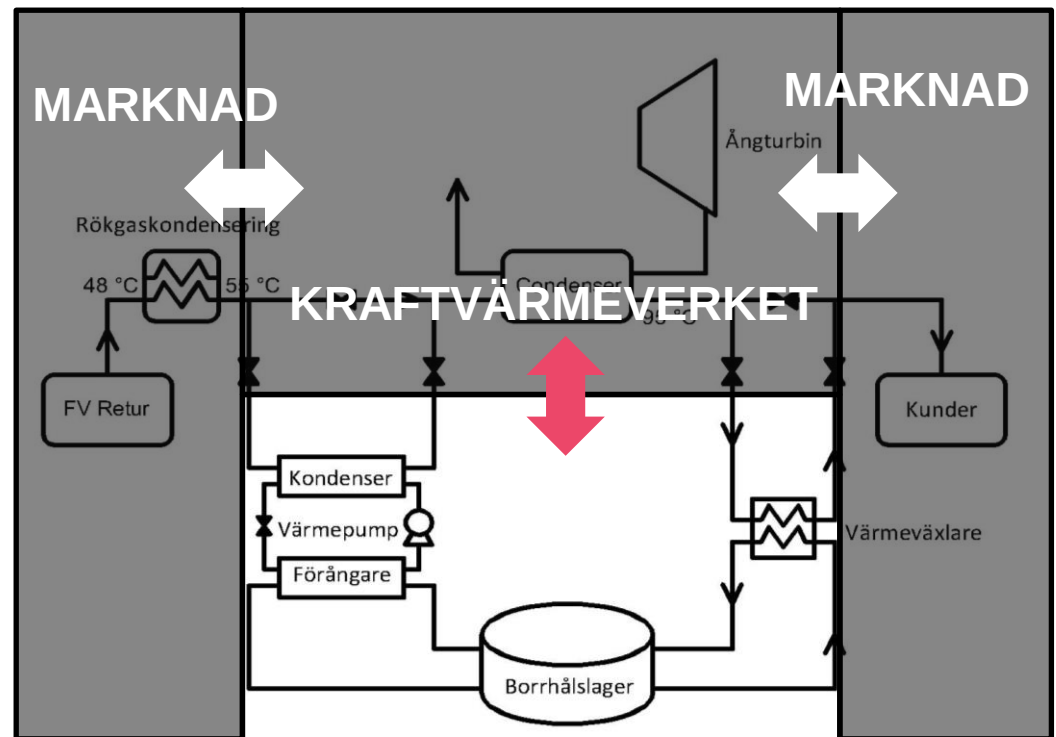
Resultat

Design: Vilken lagerstorlek passar bäst? Olika storlekar på lager (CAPEX)

Drift: Efterfrågan/systemintegration (OPEX)

Dynamiska simuleringar: alla variabler redovisas i resultatfilen, för varje tidsteg

Number of boreholes
Ground surface area required
Max tot mass flow through storage
Heat exchanger size (UA value)
Heat pumps in series
Heat pump heating capacity
Total HP heating capacity
Total CAPEX
Boreholes CAPEX
Heat exchanger CAPEX
Heat pump CAPEX
OPEX_tot_avg
OPEX_el_avg
OPEX_charge_avg
Etot_charg
Etot_disch
Etot_cond
Etot_comp
Etot_pump
Profit_avg
NPV
Sto_eff
SPF
Exergy_eff





Optimering Energi (η) eller Exergi (y) ?

Verkningsgraden i ett energilager utvärderas ofta genom kvoten mellan urladdad och laddad energi, η

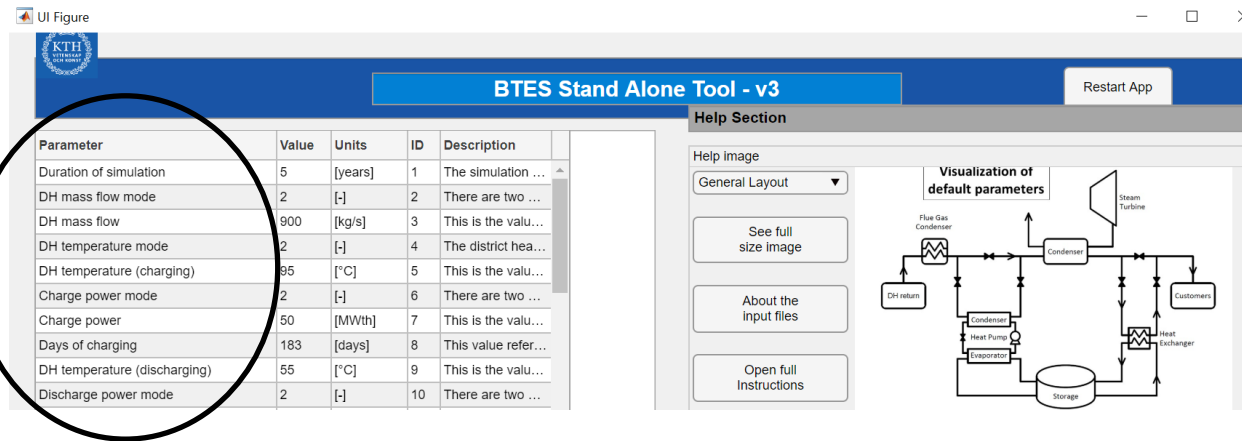
$$\eta = \text{uttagen värme} / \text{tillförd värme}$$

η säger inget ang hur nära vi är till optimala förhållanden, temperaturen som värmeväxlingen sker vid beaktas inte

y tar hänsyn till mängd värme OCH temperaturen vid vilken värmeväxlingen sker



Optimering



Multi-objective optimization:

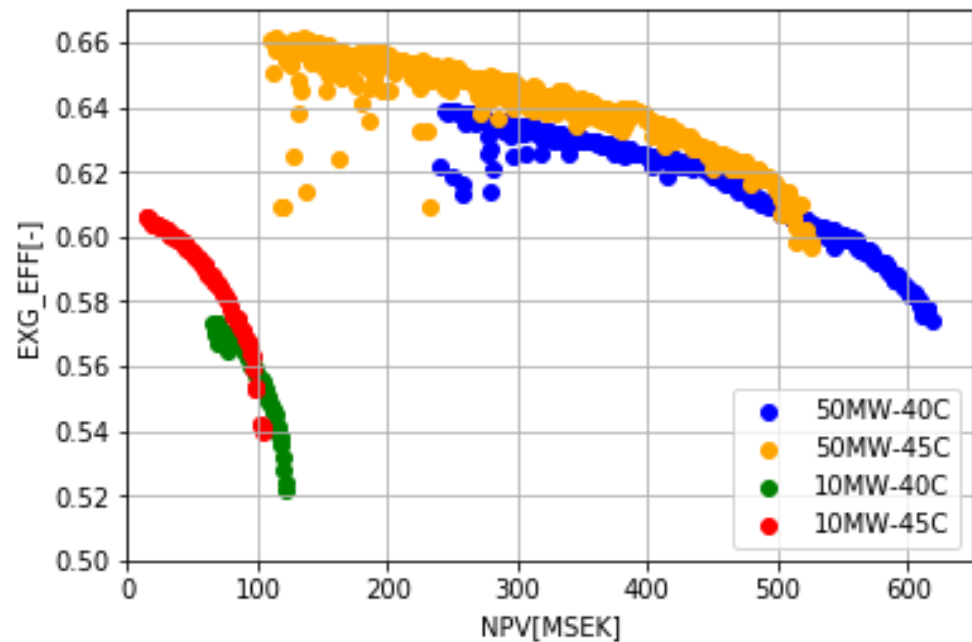
Objectives:

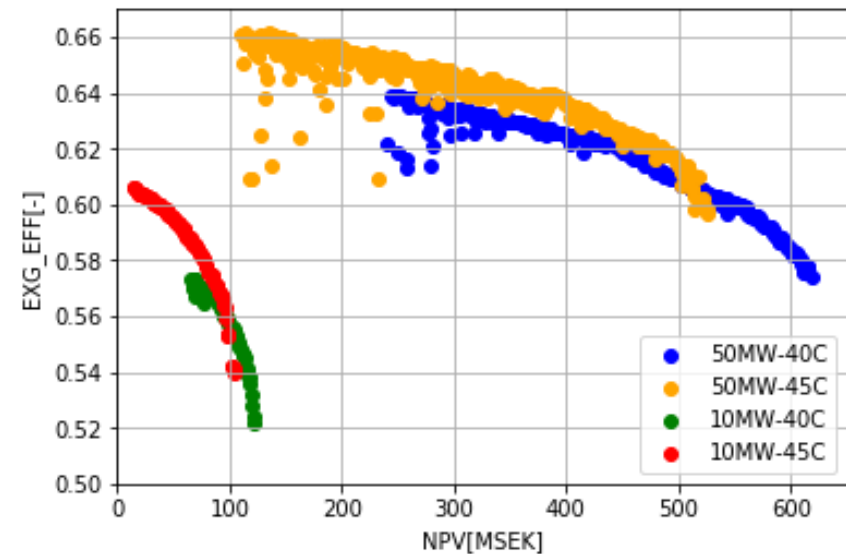
- Maximize EXG (output)
- Maximize NPV (output)

4 Cases:

- Storage Power
- Tout BTES*

Optimal Fronts





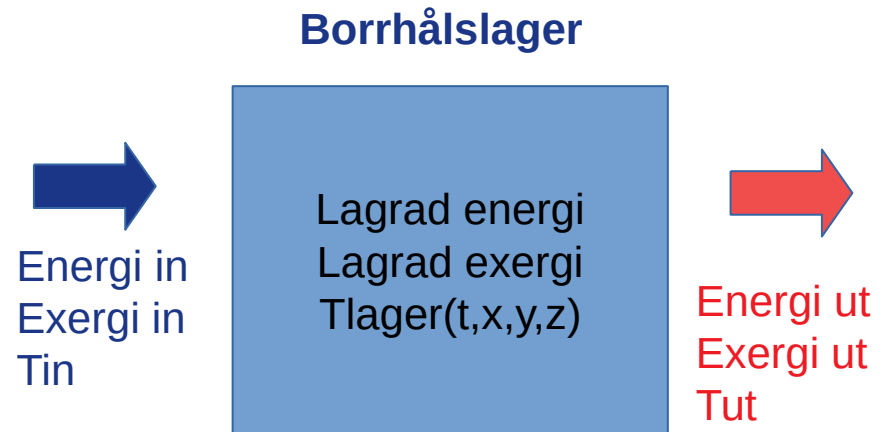
Optimal Front: Input Relationships



Exergioptimering av lagret

Analys av

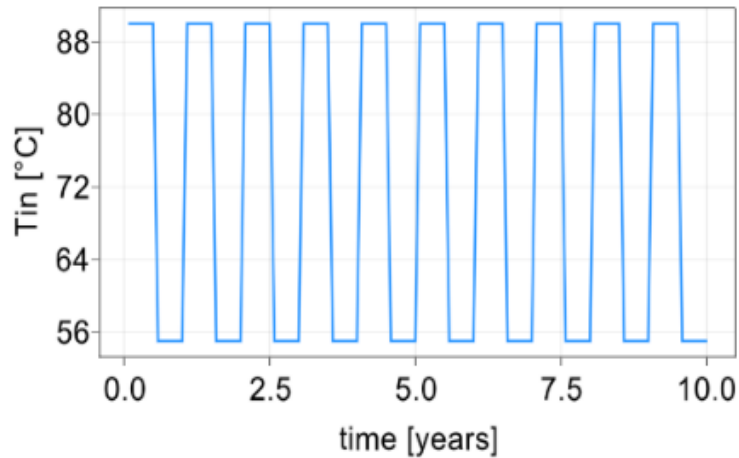
energiflöden, exergiflöden
+
fram- och returtemperaturer
+
tempereraturfördelning inom lagret



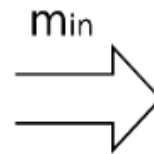
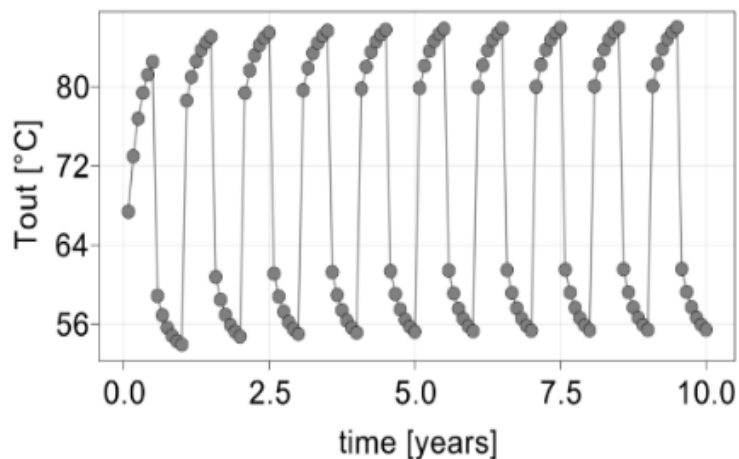
- Mer korrekt utvärdering
- Bättre jämförelse mellan system som verkar under olika förhållanden

Exergianalys med hänsyn till grundvattenflöde

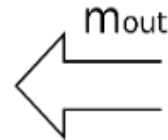
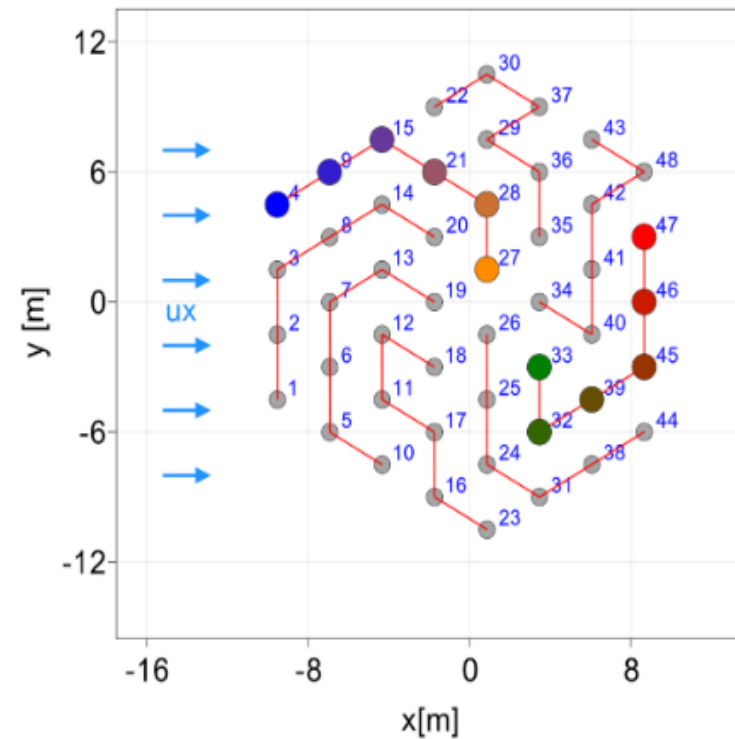
Exempel med analytisk modell



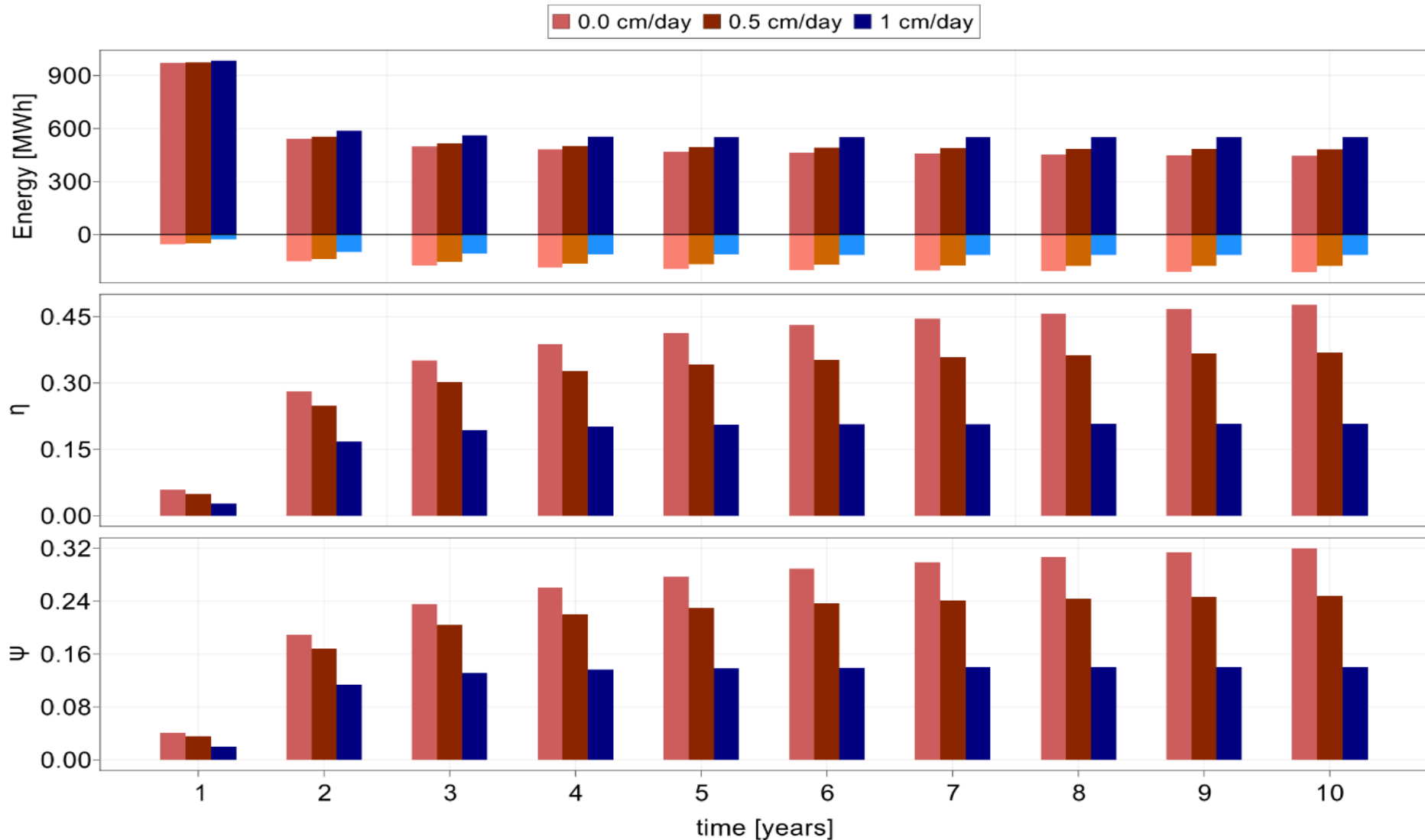
m_{in}

m_{out}

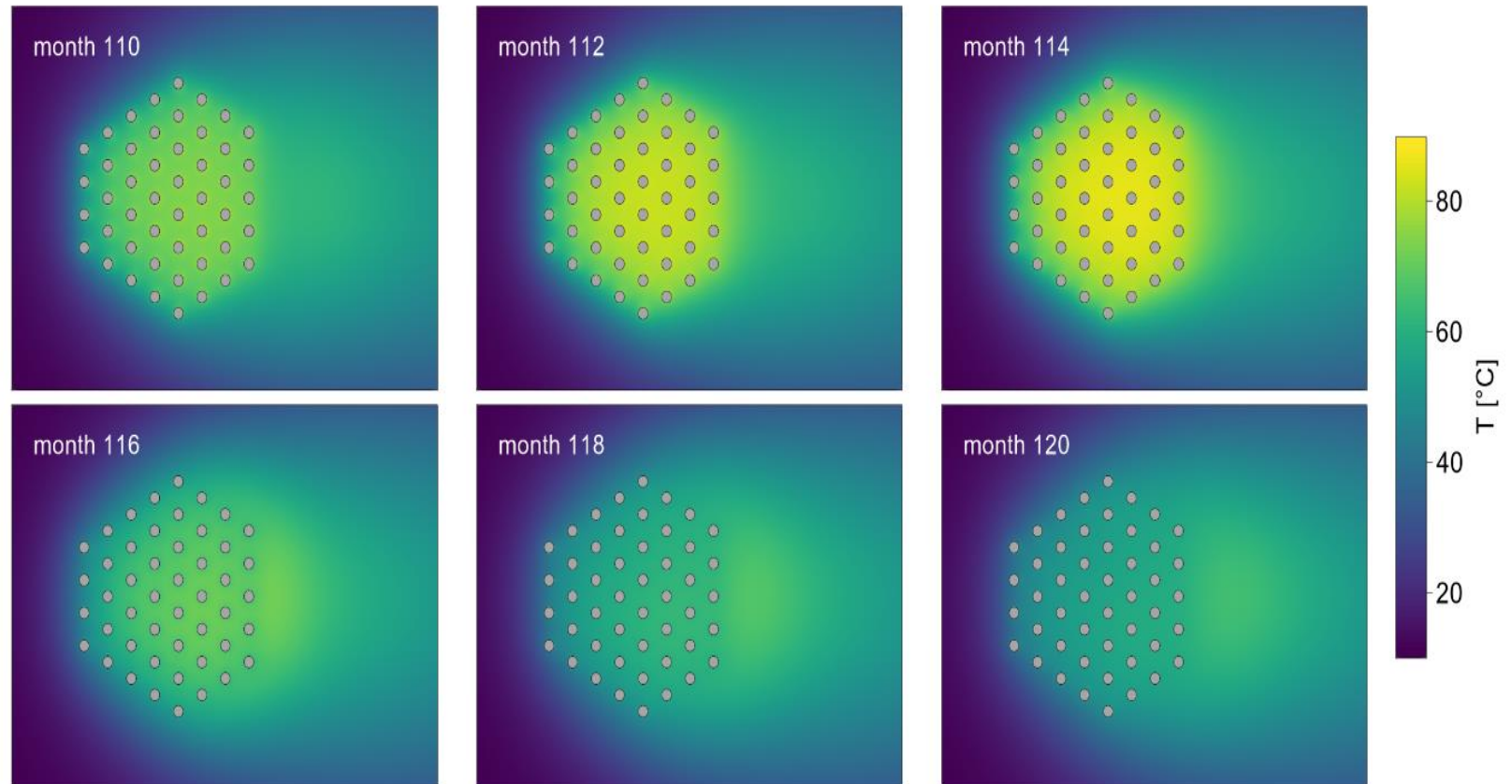



Energi och exergi med och utan grundvattenflöde



Exempel fall 0,01 m/dag

ground water speed 0.01 m/day

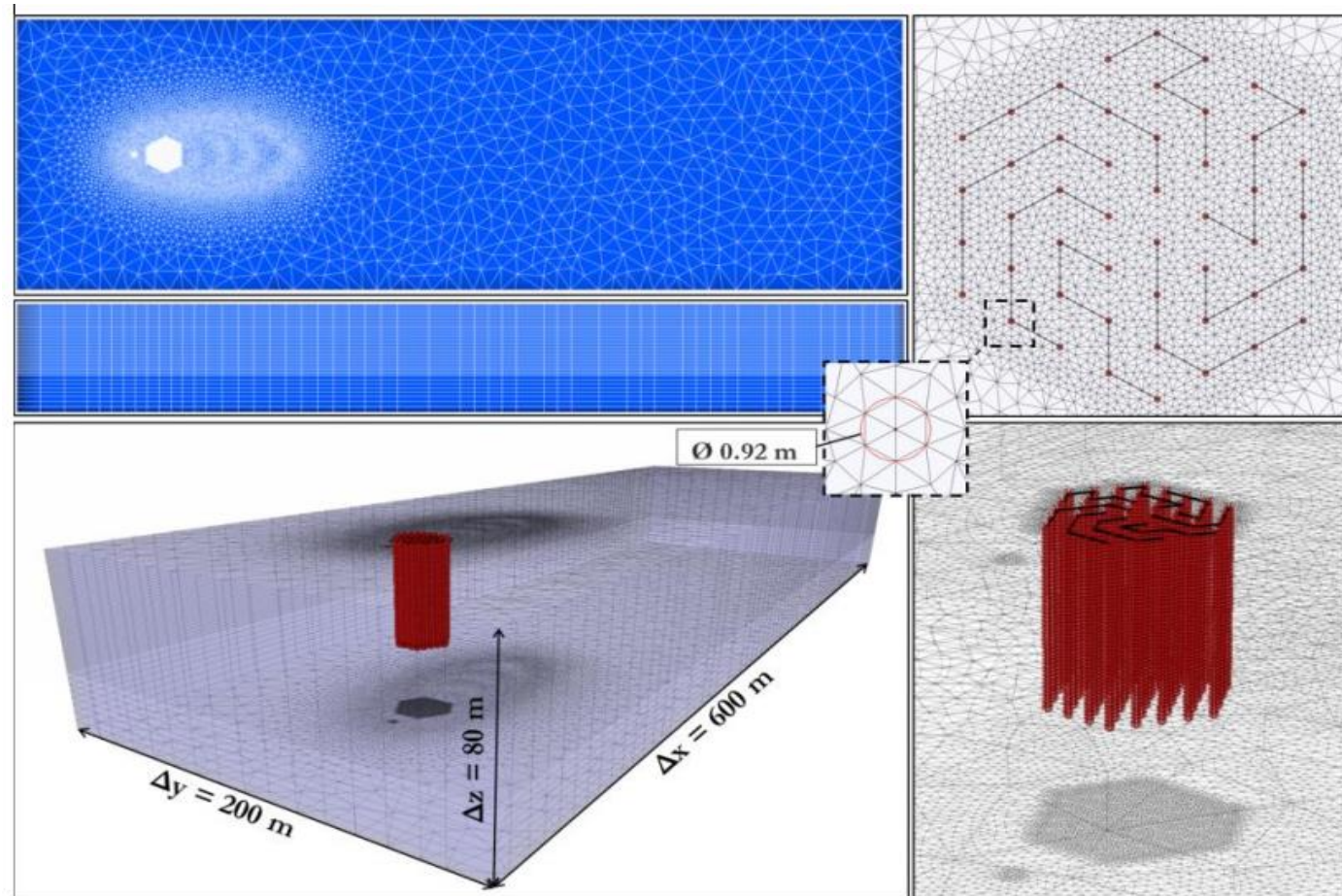


Påverkan av grundvattenflöde, numerisk modell

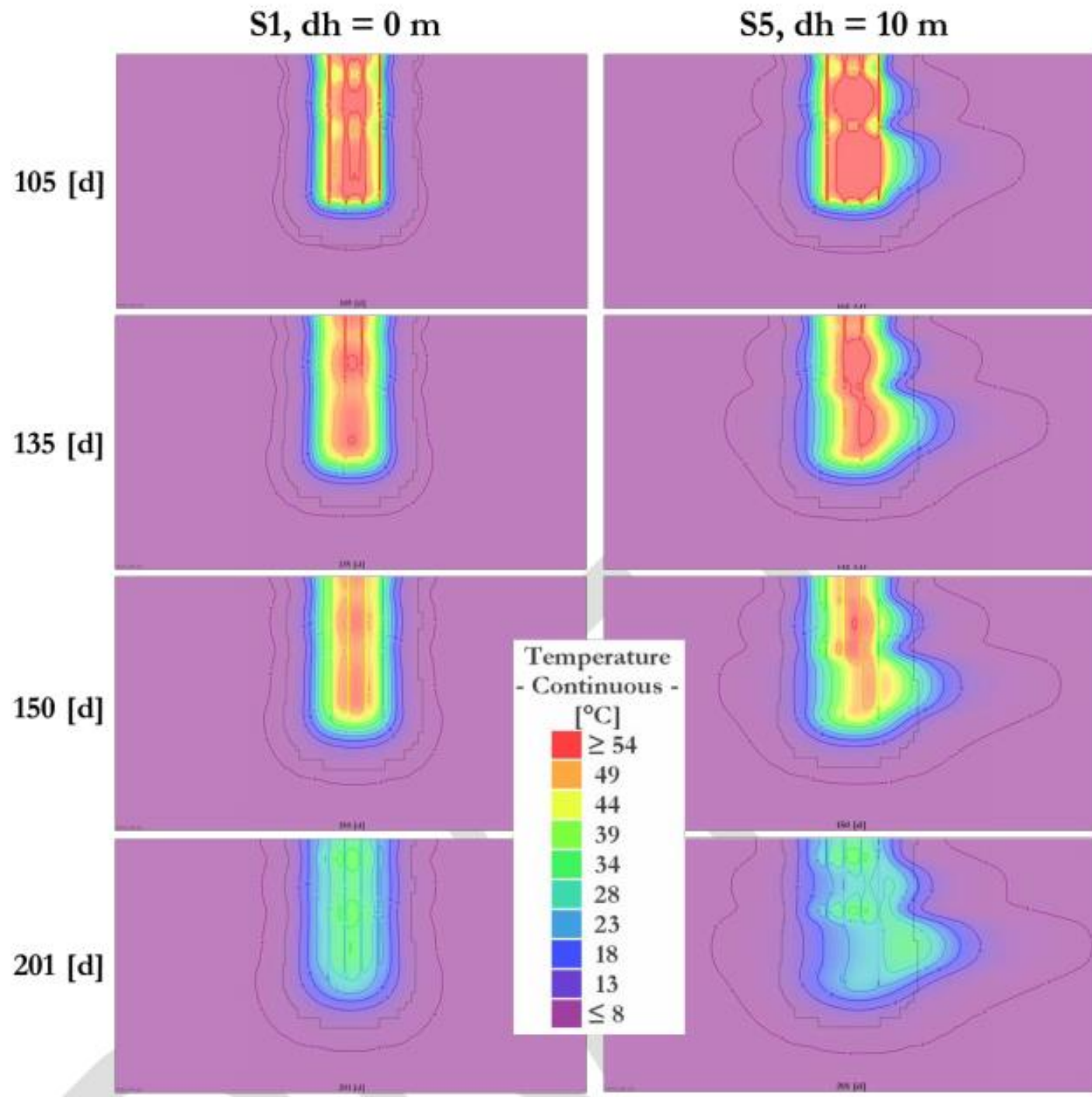
Termisk och
hydraulisk koppling

Steady-flow
Transient-transport

Confined,
saturated porous
medium

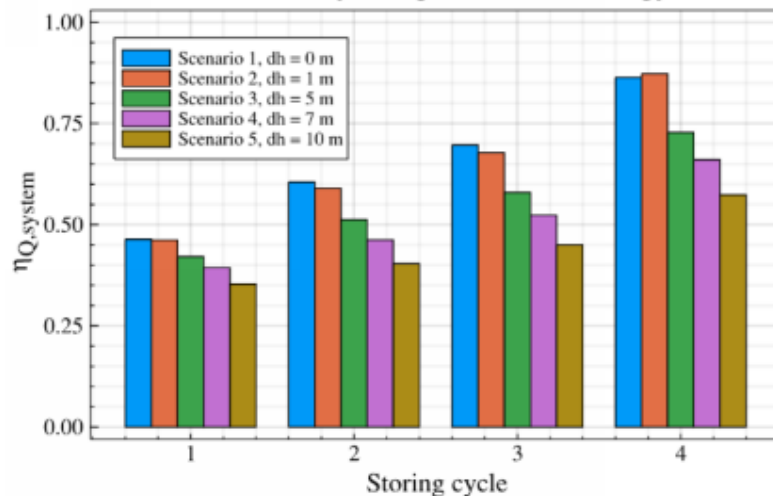


Resultande temperaturer vid två olika tryckförhållanden

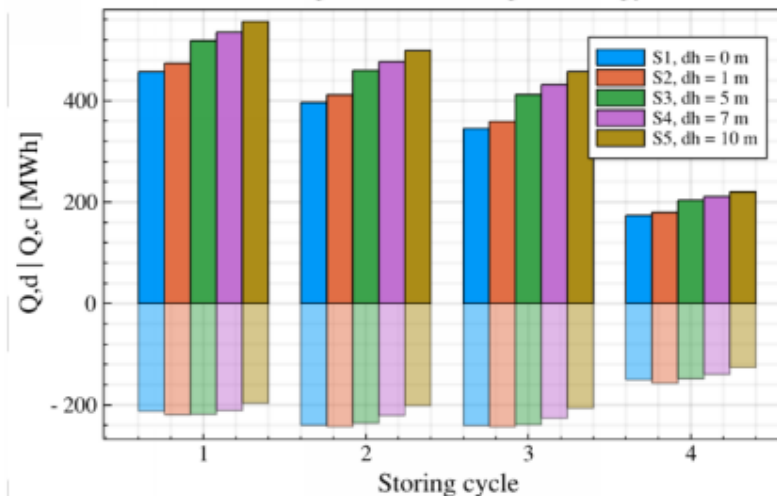


Resultat numerisk modell

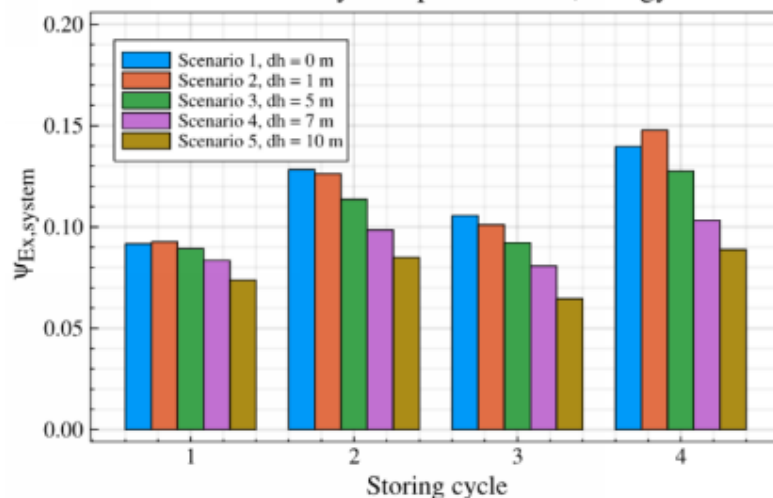
Seasonal system performance, energy



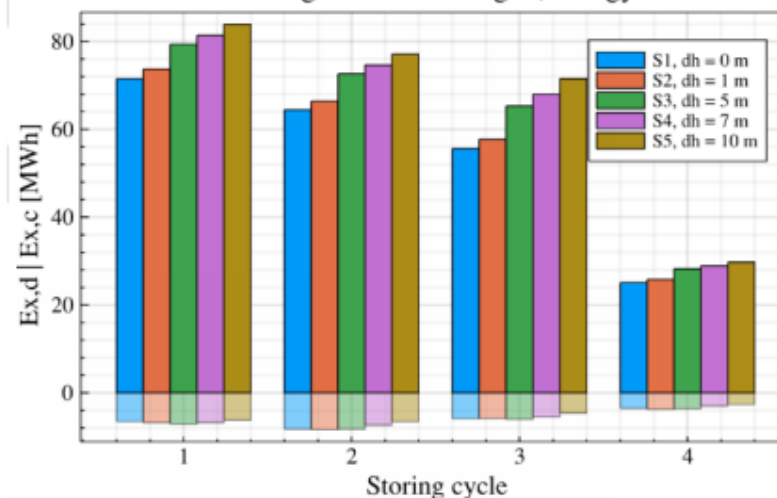
Charged and discharged, energy



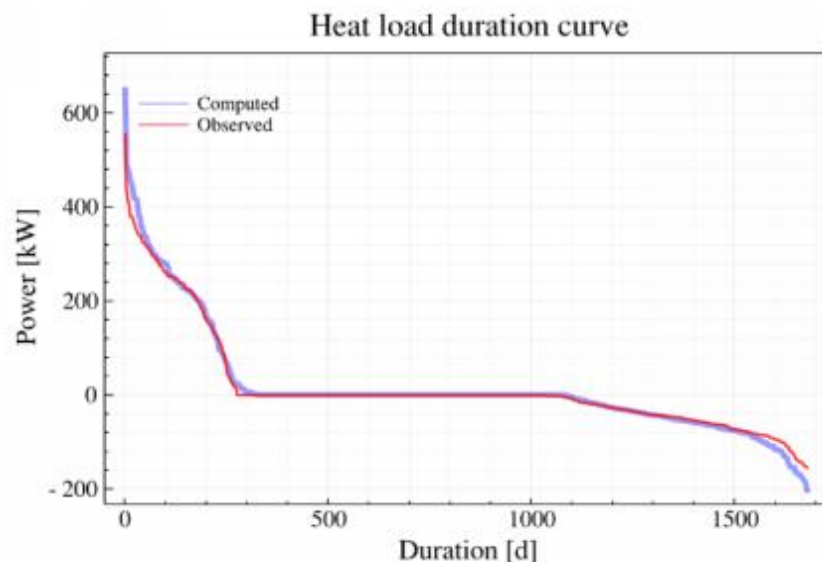
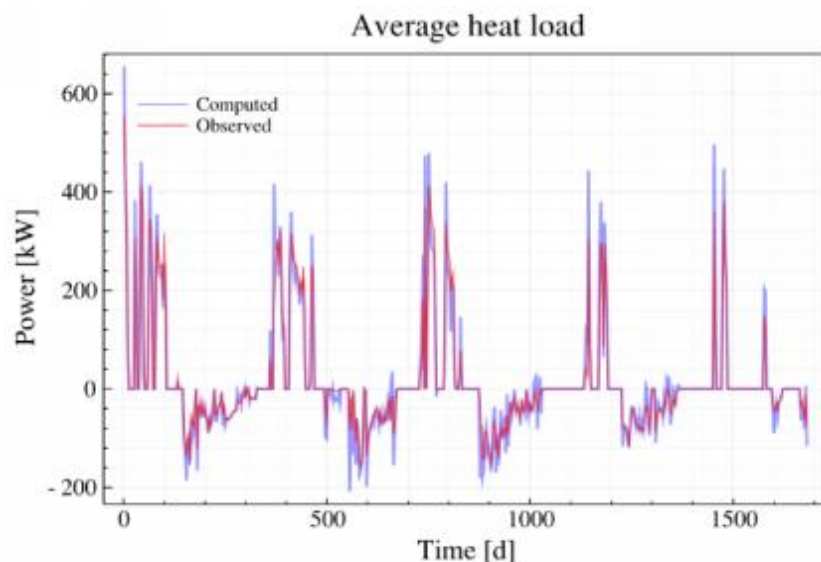
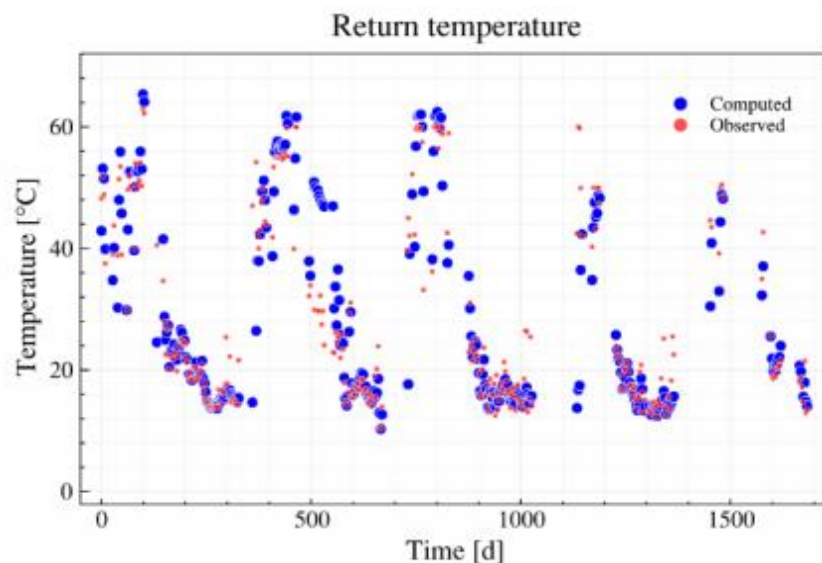
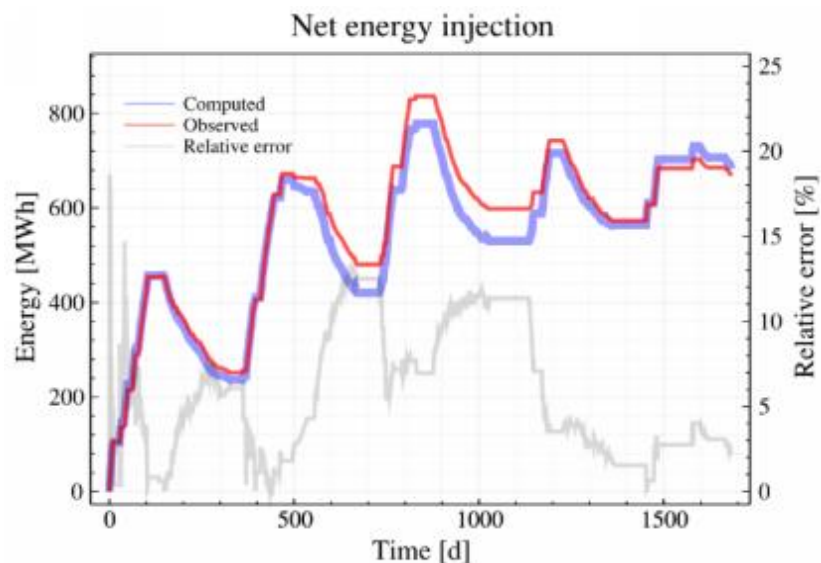
Seasonal system performance, exergy



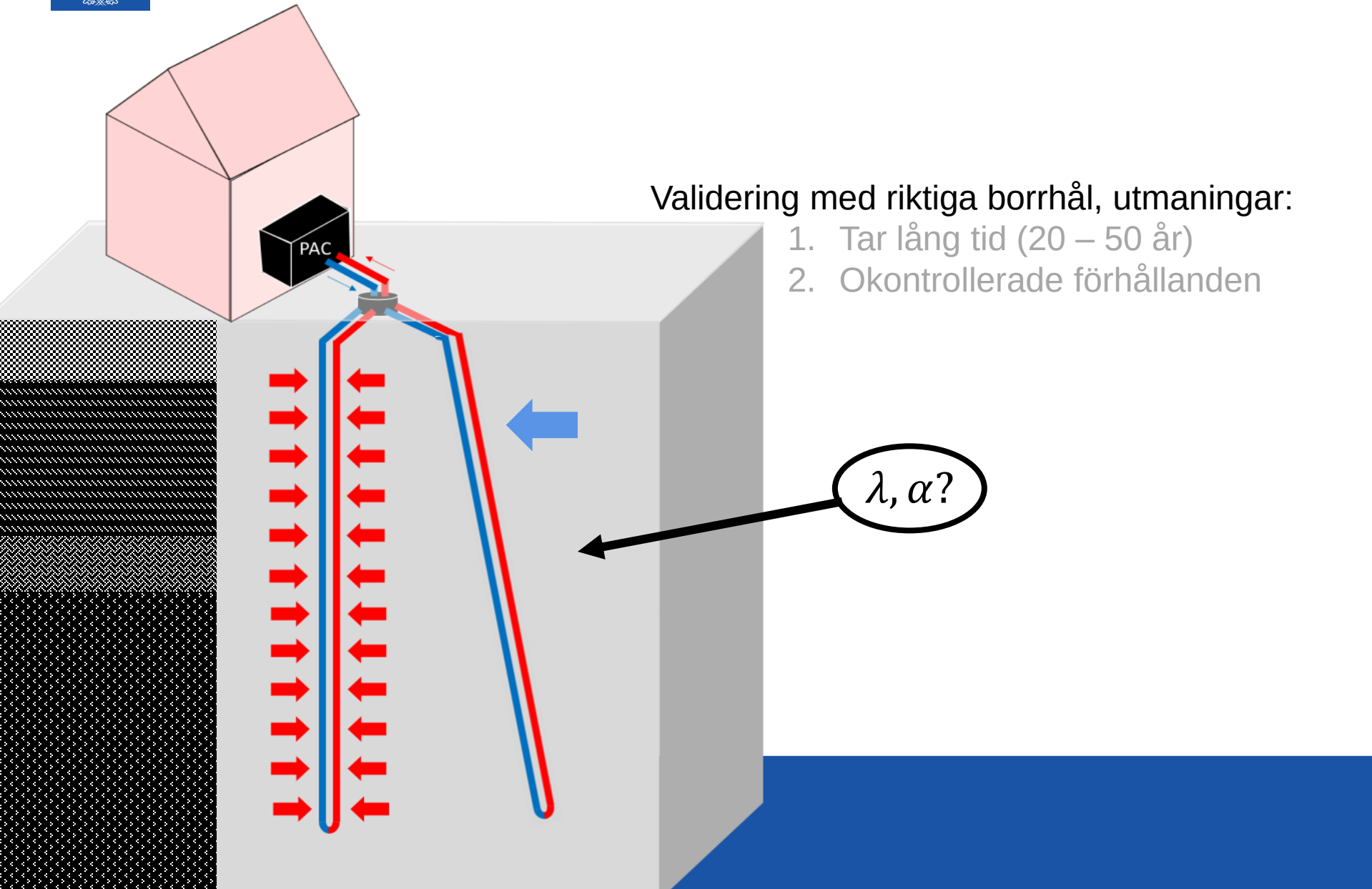
Charged and discharged, exergy



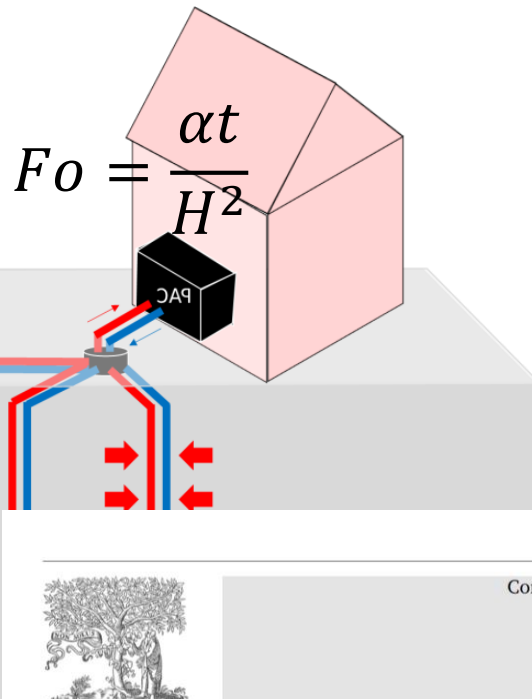
Validering med befintlig anläggning



Validering i labb



Validering – Labbmodellerna



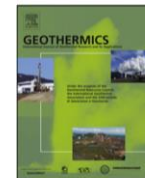
Geothermics 87 (2020) 101856

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Geothermics

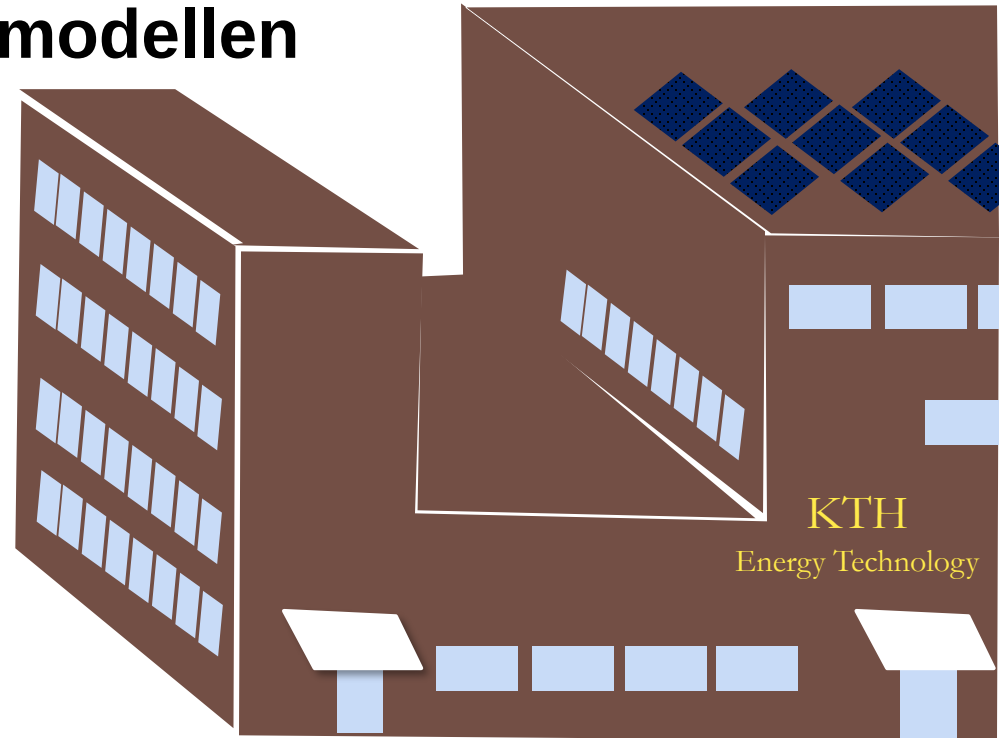
journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/geothermics



Design methodology for laboratory scale borehole storage: An approach based on analytically-derived invariance requirements and numerical simulations

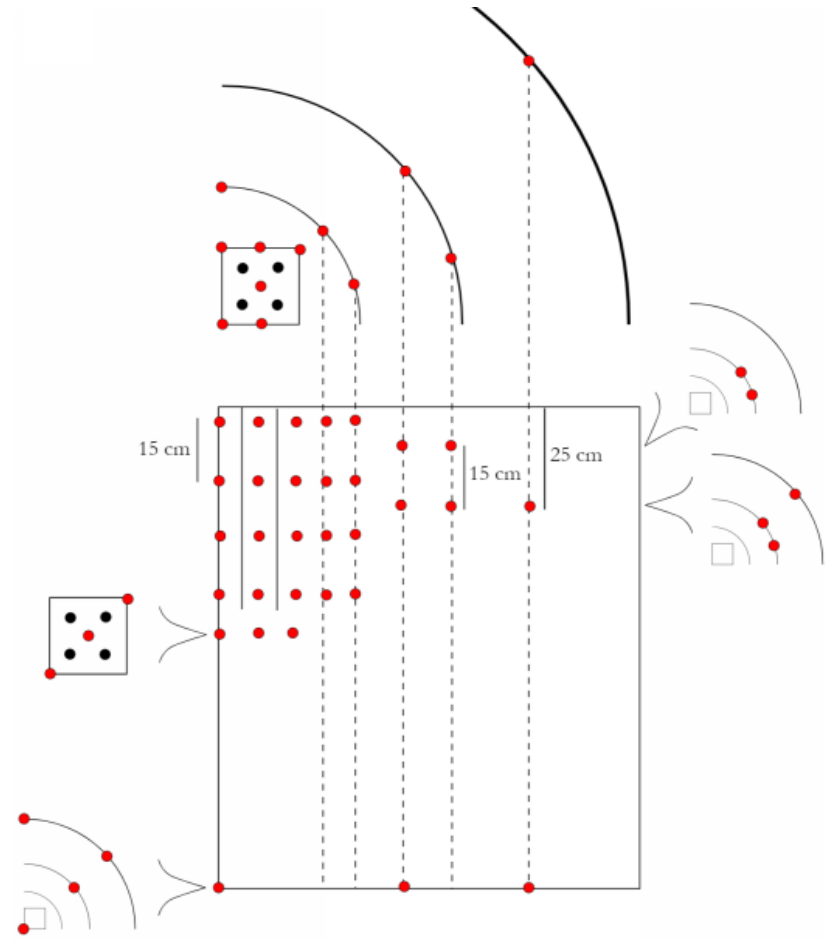
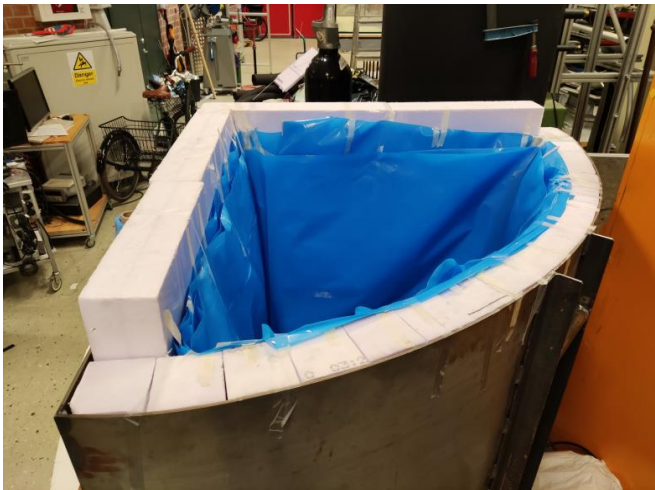
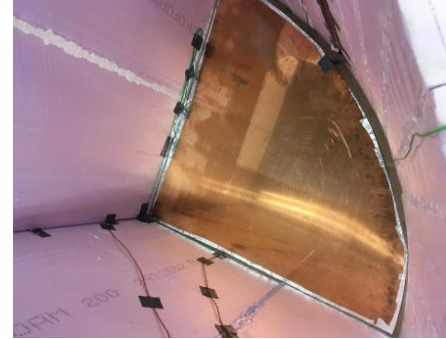
Willem Mazzotti Pallard*, Alberto Lazzarotto, José Acuña Sequera, Björn Palm

KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Department of Energy Technology, Brinellvägen 68, 100 44 Stockholm, Sweden



Validering i labbmiljö

- Valideringsbehovet återstår:
- Långsamma och långsiktiga förlopp kan skalas ner
- I detta fall med faktor 600
- Bevarande av dimensionlösa tal





Publikationer (följer med slutrapporten)

2021. Lazzarotto et. al. Performance evaluation of borehole thermal energy storage through energy and exergy analysis. World Geothermal Congress.

2020. Hesselbrandt M. Performance analysis of a high temperature borehole thermal energy storage under influence of groundwater flow". MSc thesis. KTH.

2020. Mazzotti et al. Design methodology for laboratory scale borehole storage: an approach based on analytically-derived scaling laws and numerical simulations. Geothermics 87 2020, 101856.

2019. Amol Y. Integrated Combined Heat and Power Plant with Borehole Thermal Energy Storage. MSc thesis. KTH.

2018. Malmberg et al. High Temperature Borehole Thermal Energy Storage – A case study. 2nd IGSHPA Research Track, Sweden.



SLUTSATS

1. Ett flexibel beräkningsverktyg för design av högt temperaturlager integrerat med kraftvärmeverk har tagits fram
2. En analytisk, en numerisk, och en labbmodell som hjälper att kvantifiera prestanda i borrhåslager som funktion av grundvatten har tagits fram.
3. Rekommendationer för teoretisk prestandaoptimering i borrhåslager vid hög temperatur integrerad med hjälp av exergianalys och optimeringskartor har tagits fram.



Team



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Willem Mazzotti



Max Hesselbrandt



Malin Malmberg



Alberto Lazzarotto



Mohammad Abuasbeh



José Garcia