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17 JUNI, WEBBINARIUM

Vattenkraften och ålen



Ålpassage

Olle Calles

Naturrekurs rinnande vatten (NRRV)

Karlstads universitet



@RivEM_Karlstad



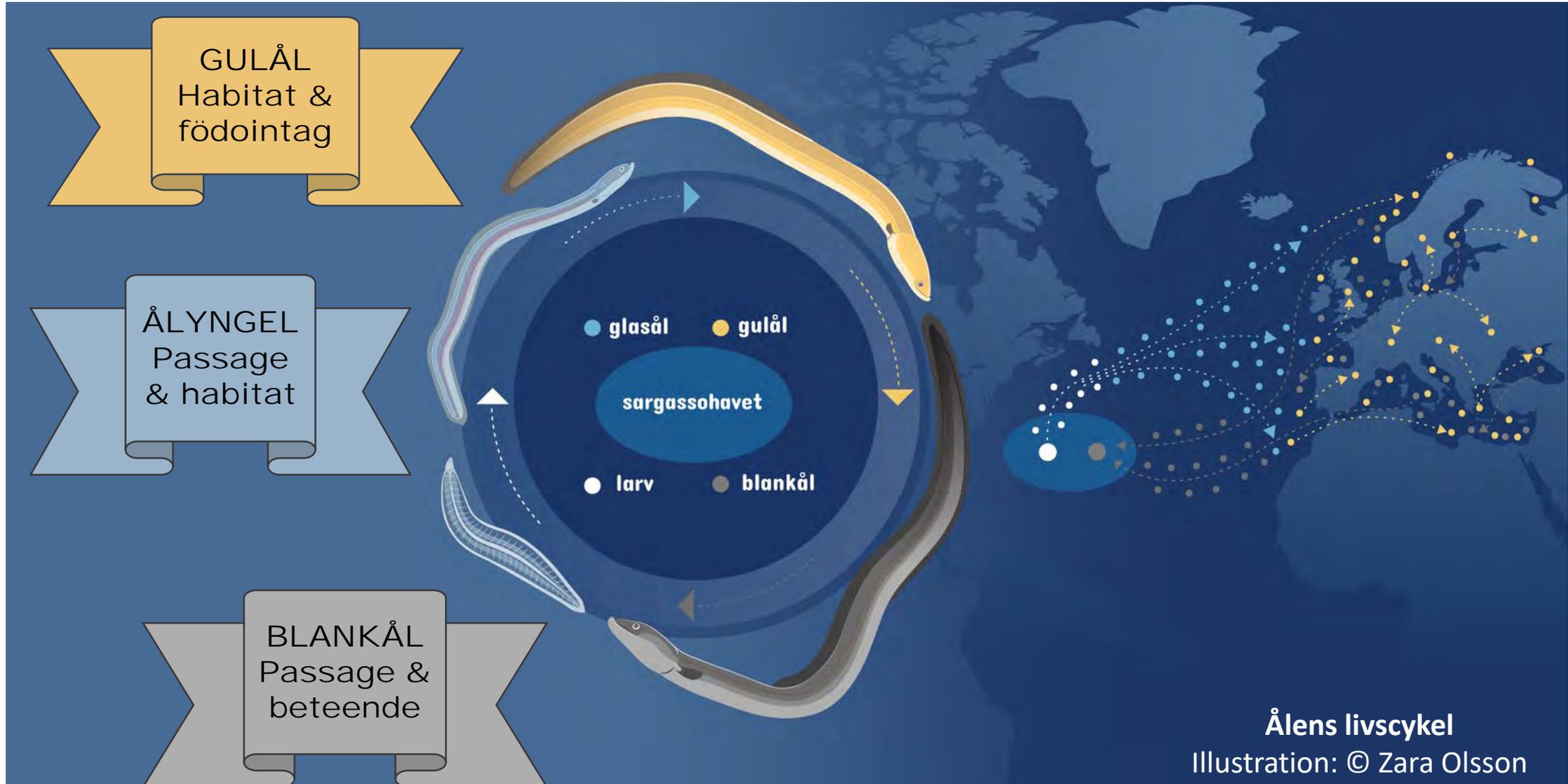
rivem@kau.se



Tillämpad ekologisk forskning



Illustration: Kjell Ström



ÅLYNGEL

Synergi för vattenkraft och miljö

- Lösningar för den akut hotade ålen



Havs
och Vatten
myndigheten



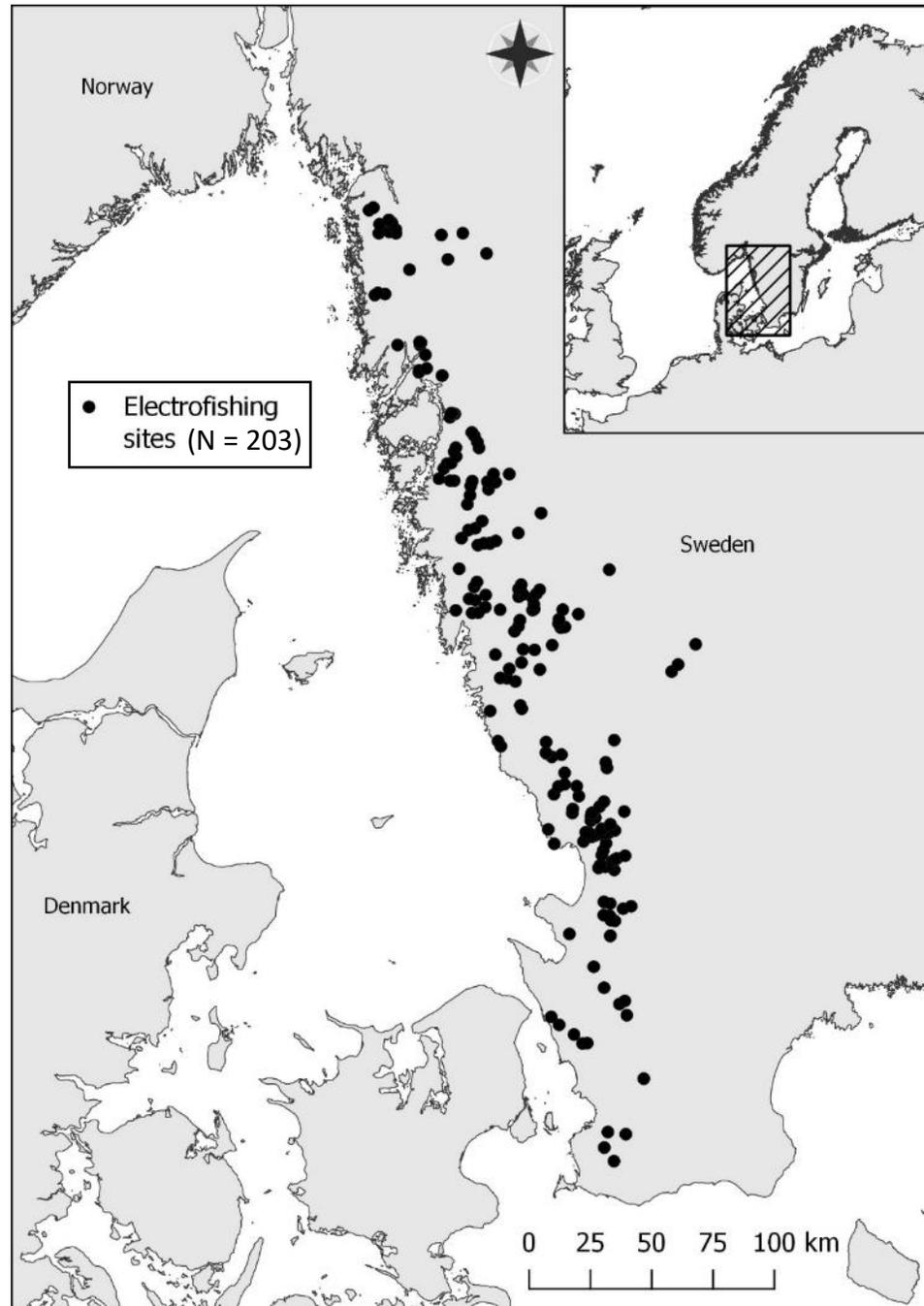
uni
per



KRAFT
TAG ÅL

Hur väl fungerar befintliga fiskpassager för ålyngel?

FIGURE 1 Geographical distribution of the 203 sites (indicated by black dots) on the Swedish west coast that were sampled by standardized electrofishing for eel occurrence on a total of 1933 occasions. Coastline data from European Environment Agency at https://www.eea.europa.eu/ds_resolveuid/06227e40310045408ac8be0d469e1189 (accessed on 25 August 2018)



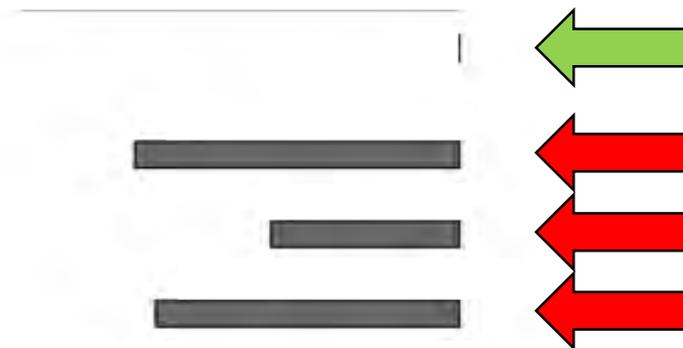
Sannolikheten att påträffa ål (≤ 300 mm) uppströms vandringshinder med olika typer av fiskpassagelösningar

1. Nature-like fishways

2. Eel ramps

3. Technical fishways

4. Dams without fishway



Generalized linear mixed models (GLM)
(standardized coefficient estimates)



Naturlika fiskvägar



Ålyngelledare

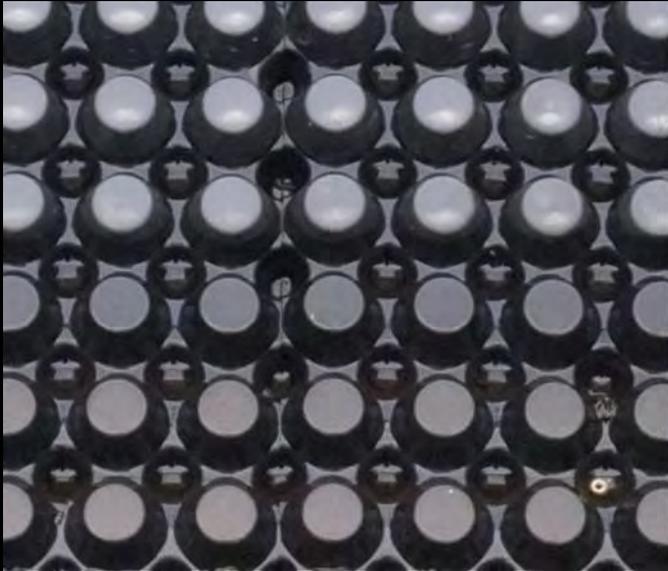


Tekniska fiskvägar

Ålyngelledare



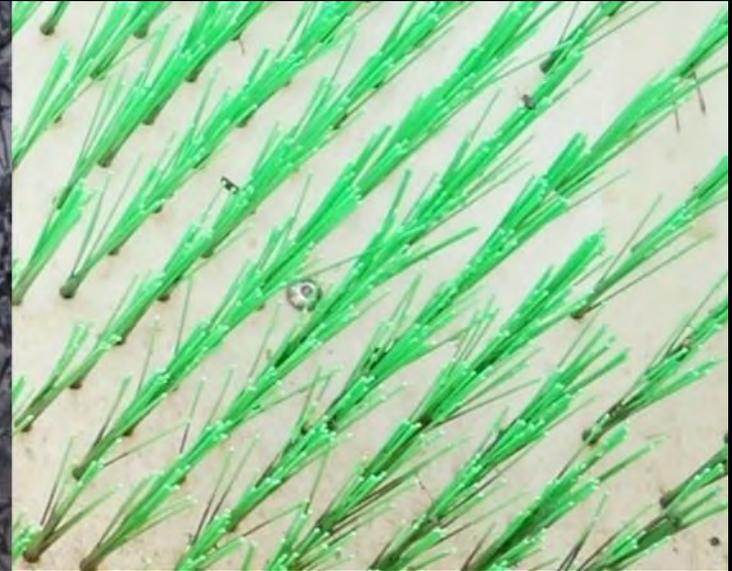
Substrattypen



Dubbar
(studded)



Enkamat
(open weave)



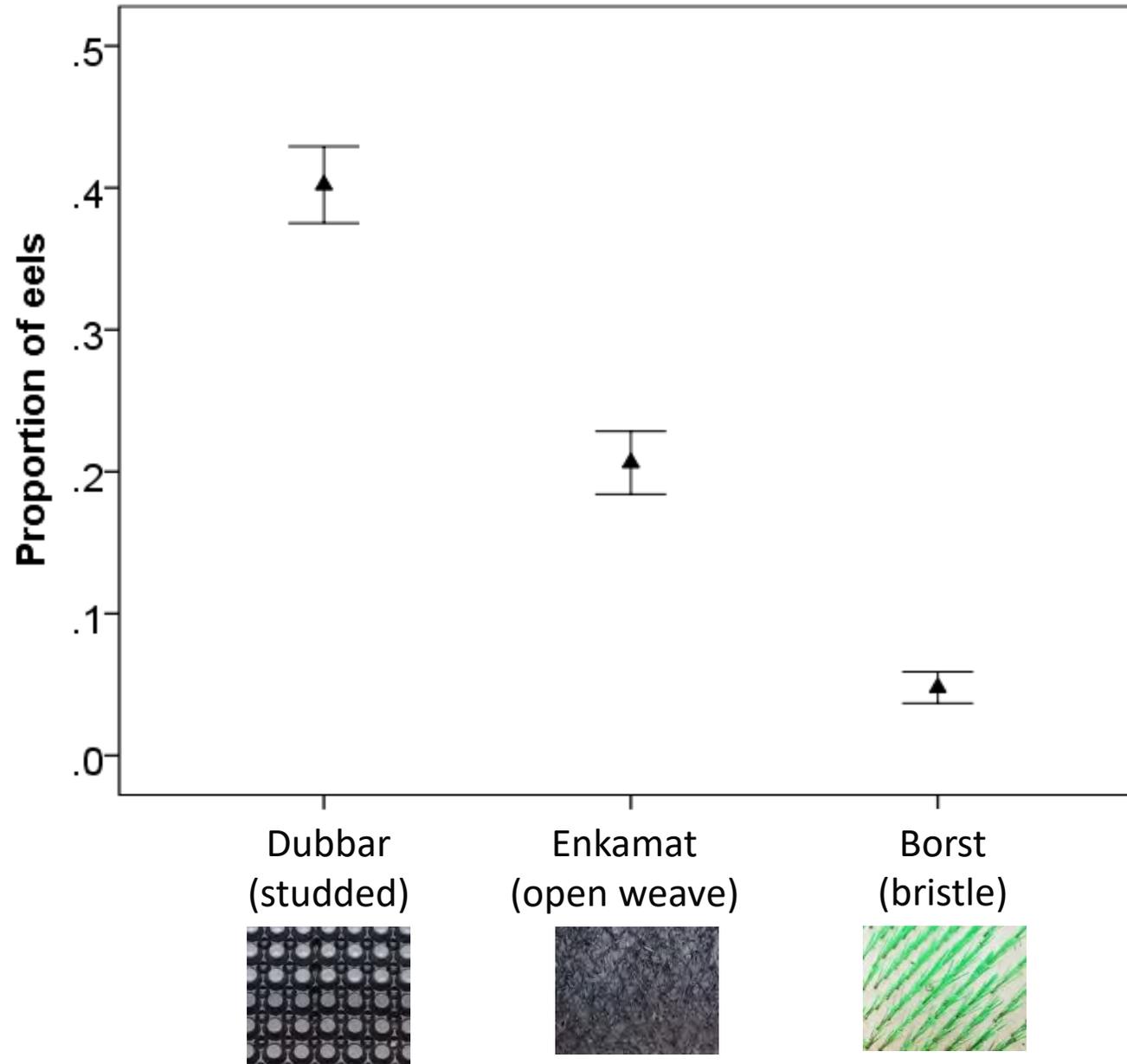
Borst
(bristle)

Substrattyper



- Substratvalsexperiment
- 6 burar med trippelramper
- Försök under en natt
- IR-kameror

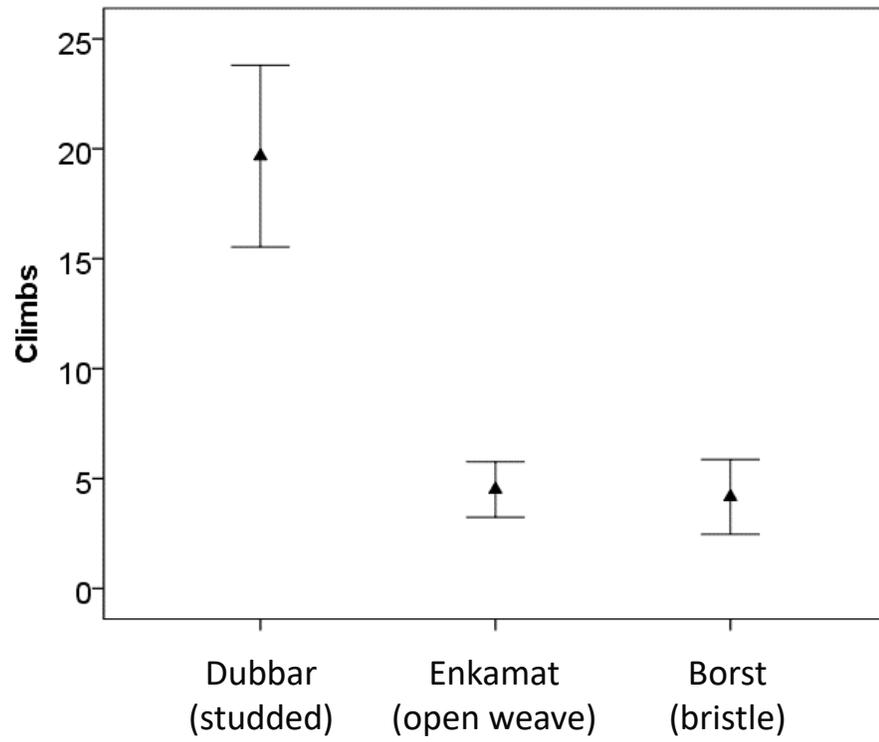
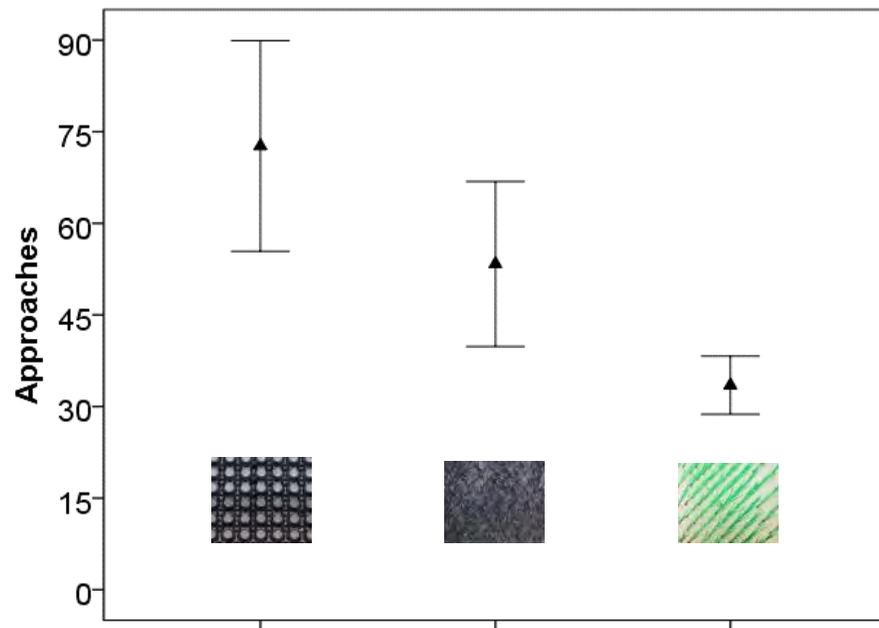
Vilket substrat använde ålynglen?



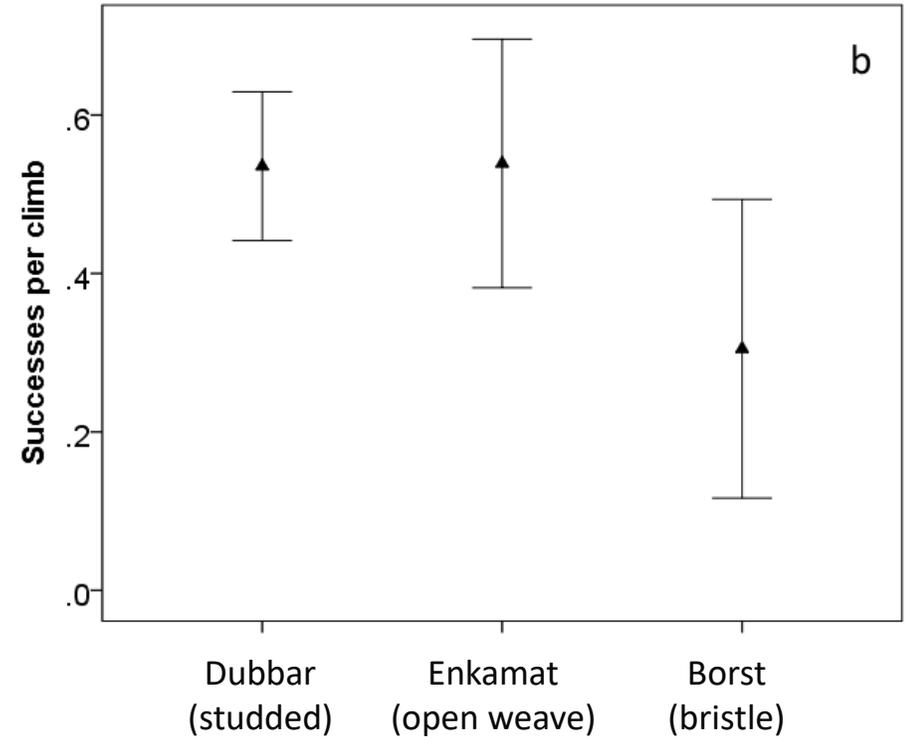
ANOVA

($F_{2, 134} = 81.0, P < 0.001$)

Watz *et al.* (2019)



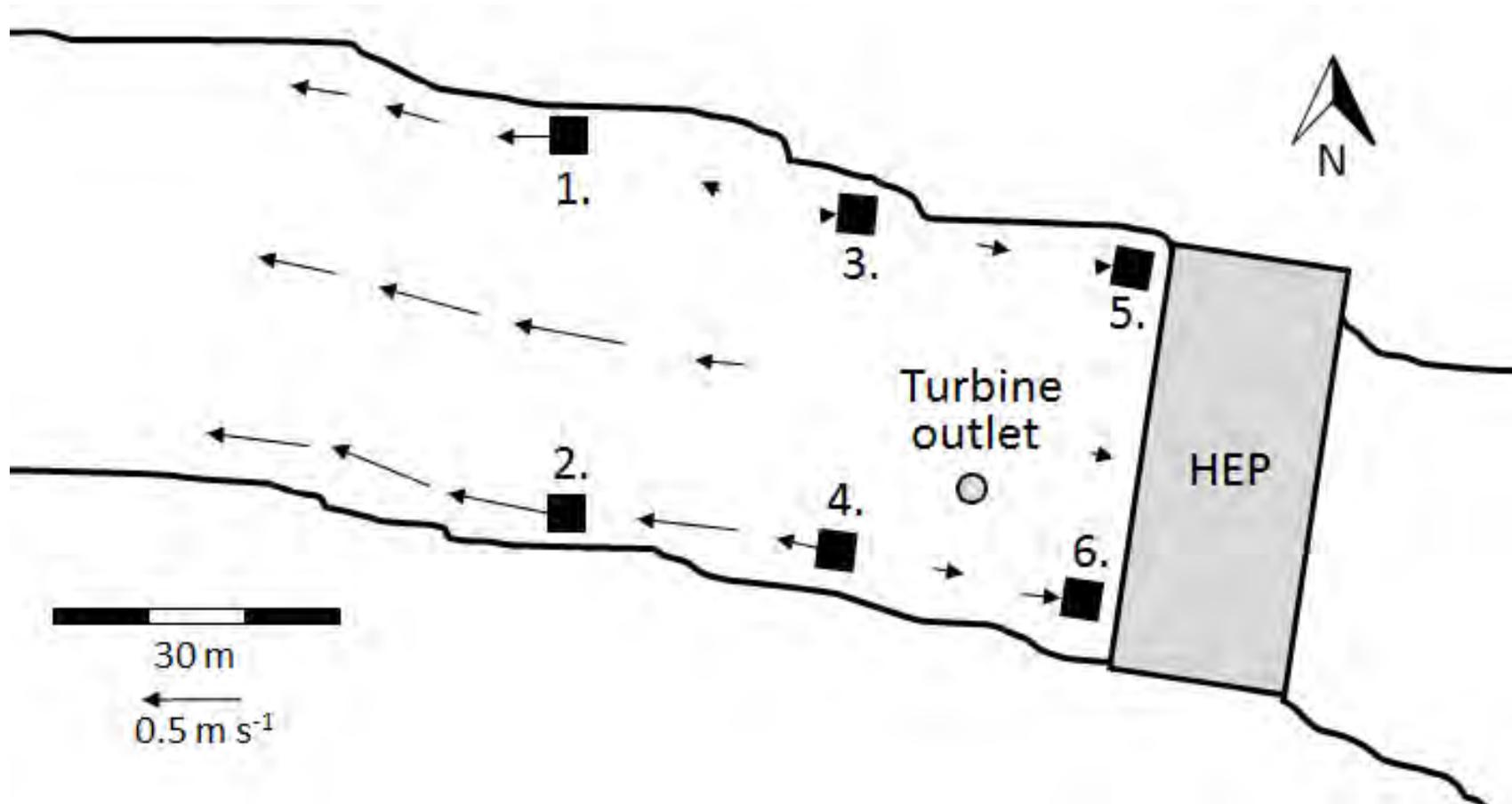
Varför funkade det dubbade substratet bäst?



Fältvalidering!

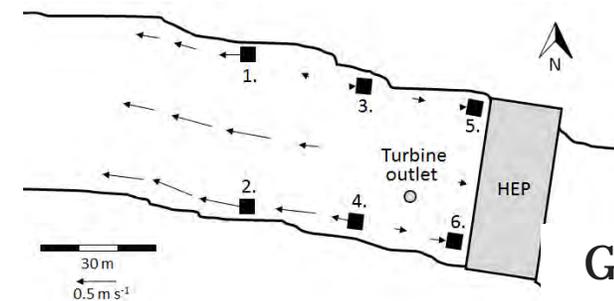
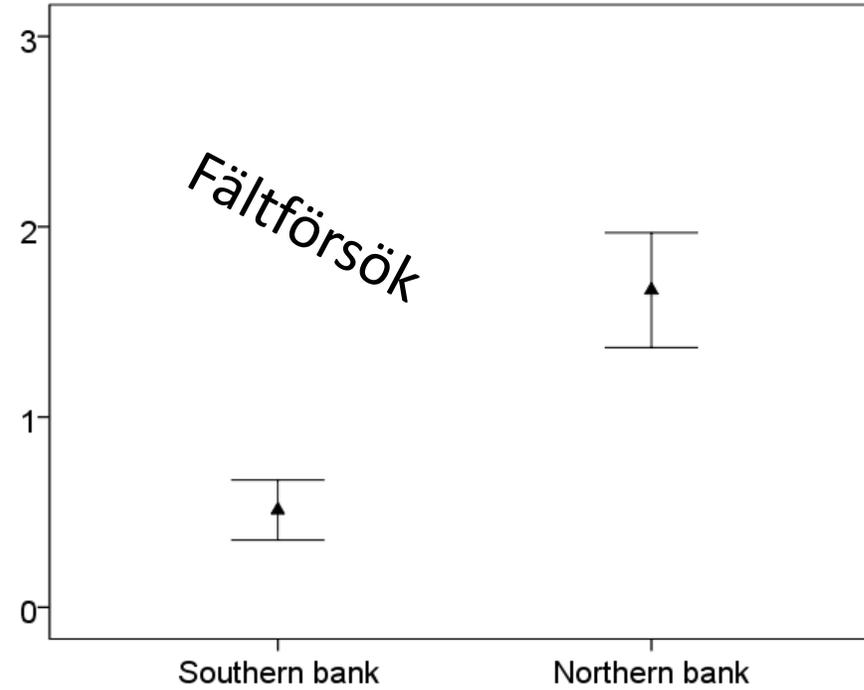
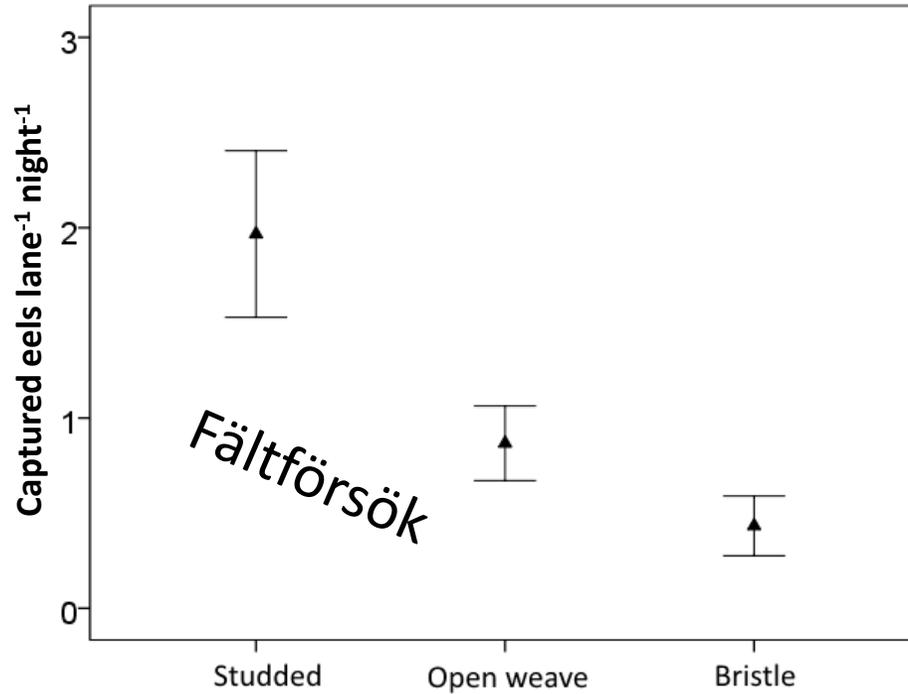


Fältvalidering



- 6 positioner
- 5 nätter
- 21:45 – 00:15

Fältvalidering

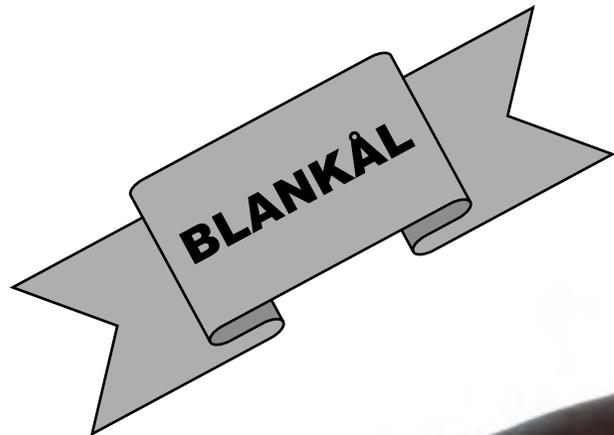


GLM: Substratum

($F_{2, 82} = 15, p < 0,001$)

GLM: North vs. South

($F_{1, 82} = 23.5, p < 0,001$)



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Fria vandringssvågar för diadroma fiskarter i Ätran

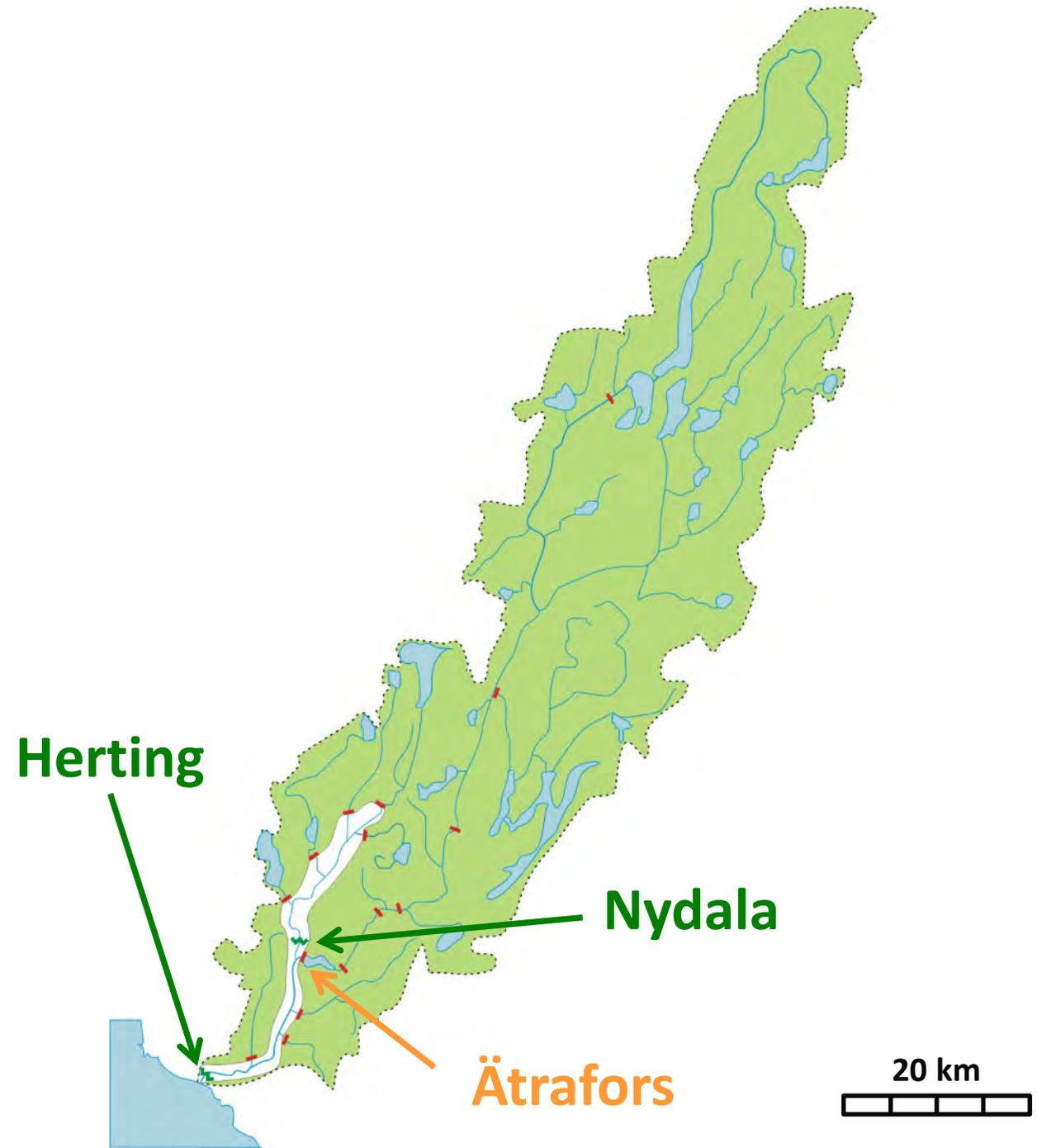


Havs
och Vatten
myndigheten

Fiskevårdsteknik AB



Konnektivitet i Ätran



Herting
före
2013



Calles *et al.*
(2010, 2012, 2013)

Herting
2013

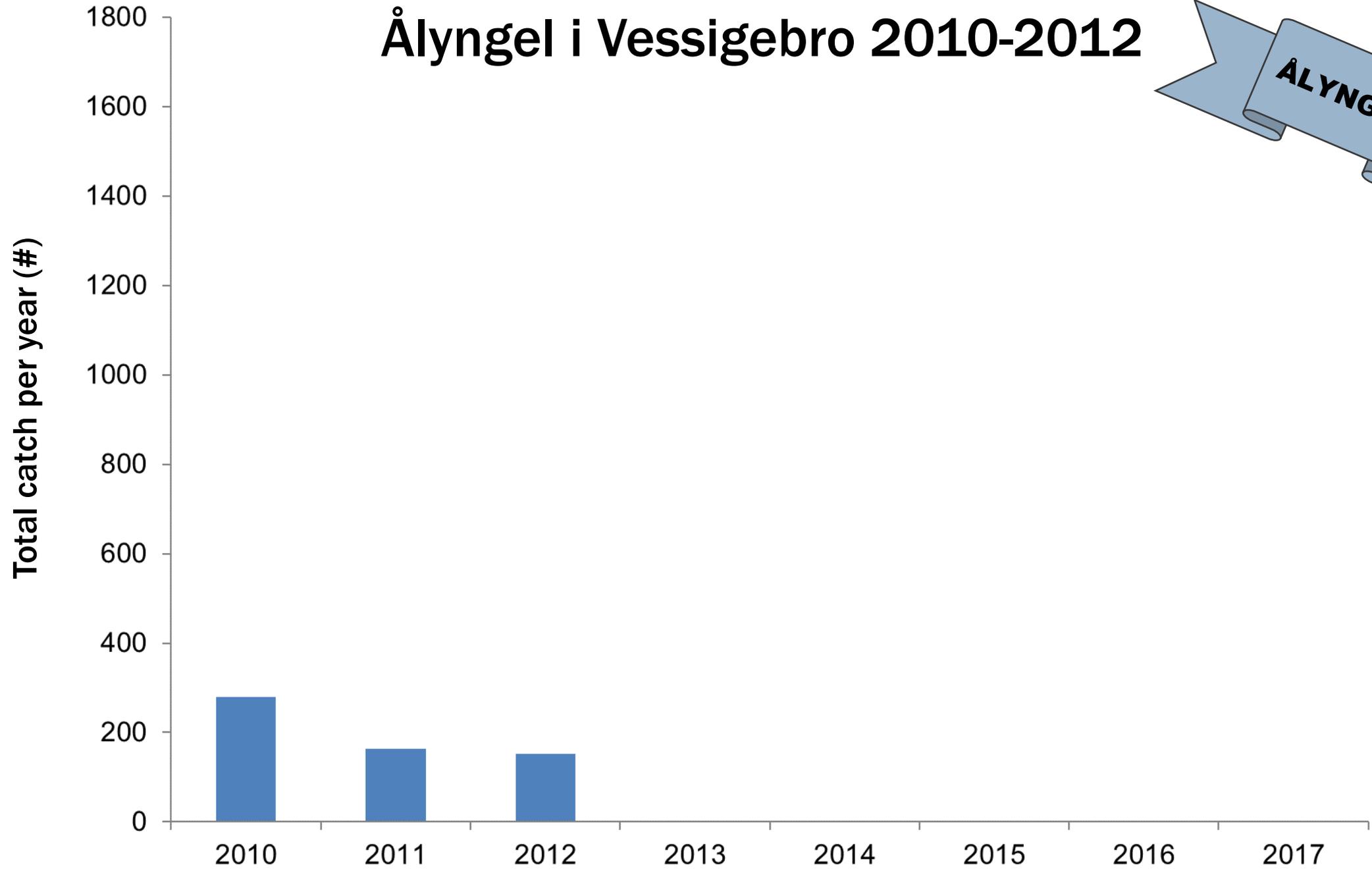
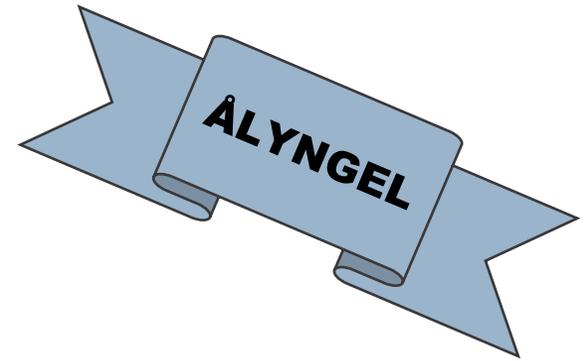


*Photo:
Ingemar
Alenäs*

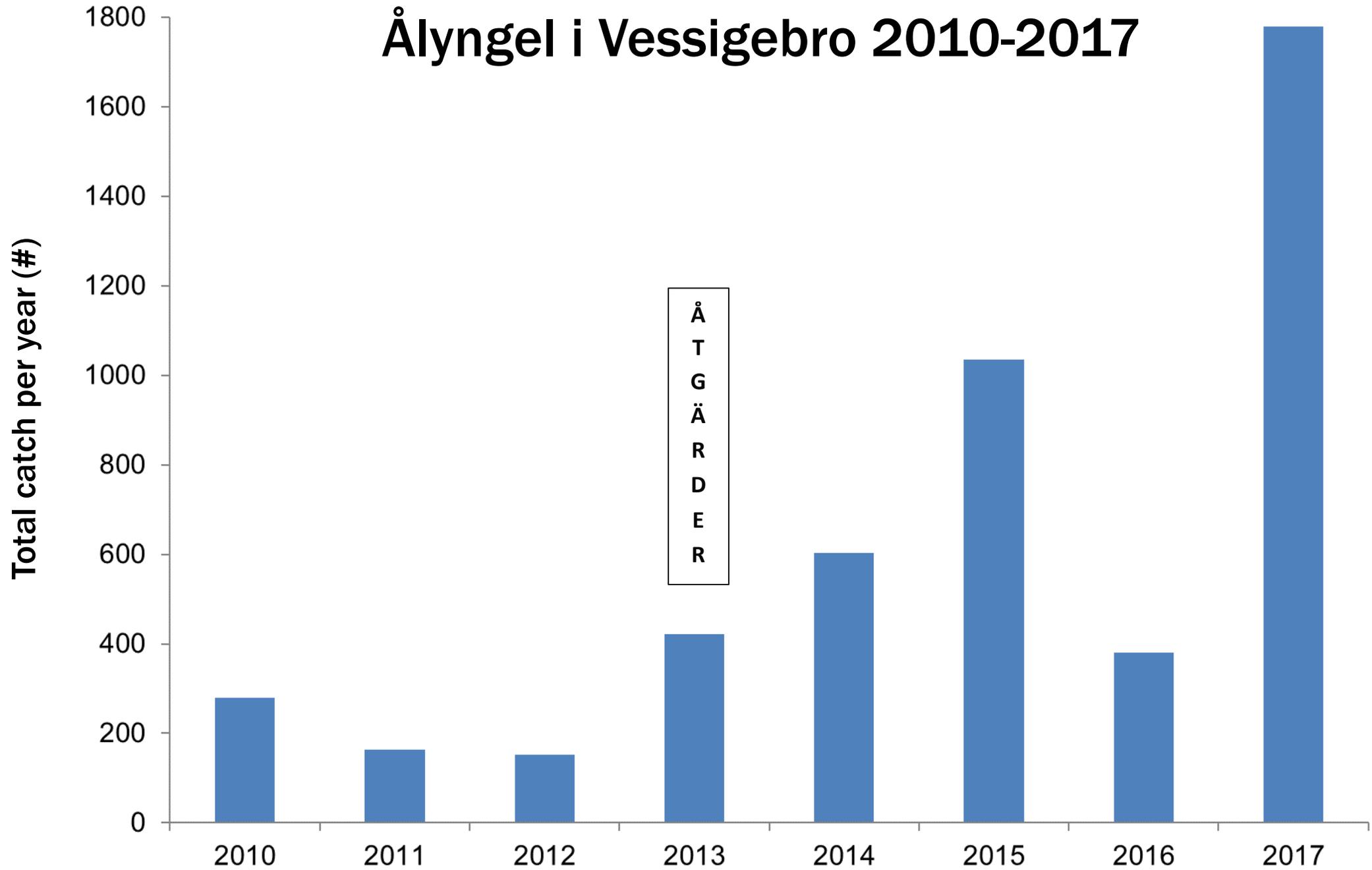
Herting
efter
2013



Ålyngel i Vessigebro 2010-2012



Ålyngel i Vessigebro 2010-2017



Nedströmpassagelösning

- Konventionellt galler → Låglutande galler



Konventionellt galler

1. Vertkala järnelement - 90 mm
2. $\alpha = 60^\circ$
3. Isutskov ($2.0 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$)



Nytt låglutande galler

1. Horisontella kompositelement - 15 mm
2. $\beta = 30^\circ$
3. Flyktöppningar yta & botten ($0.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$)

Herting
efter
2013

BLANKÅL

$\eta_{fps} = 49\%$

52%

$\eta_{fps} = 69\%$

48%

Calles *et al.* (2021)

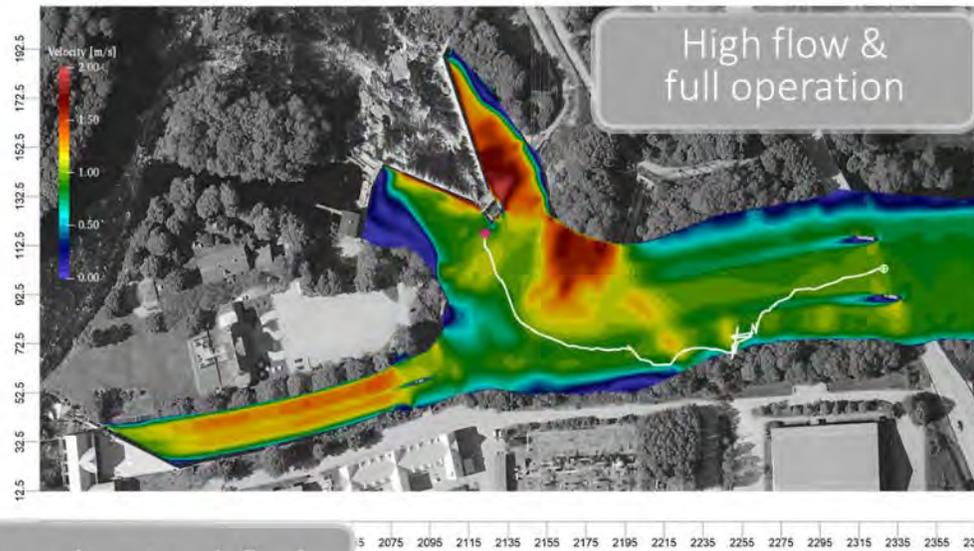
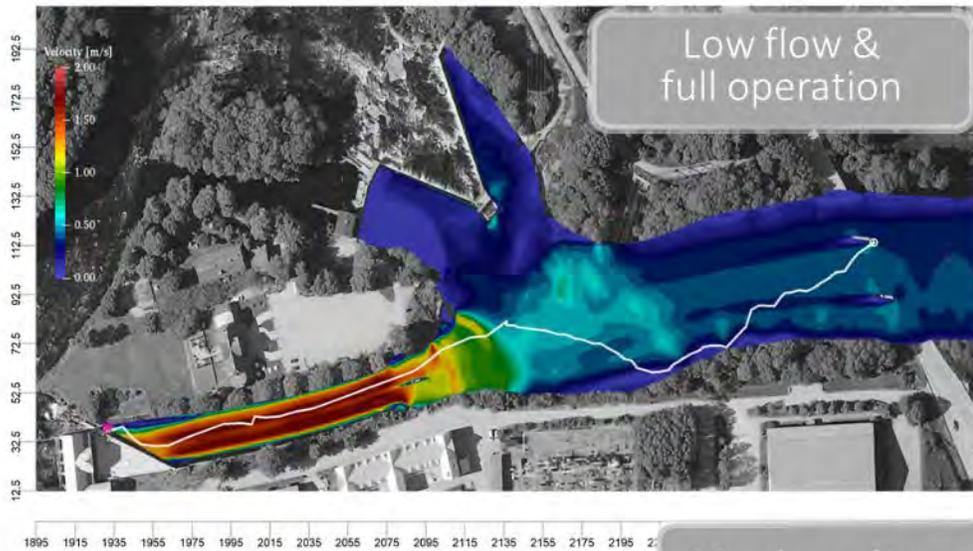
95%
Passagetid = 1 h

$\eta_{ip} = 95\%$

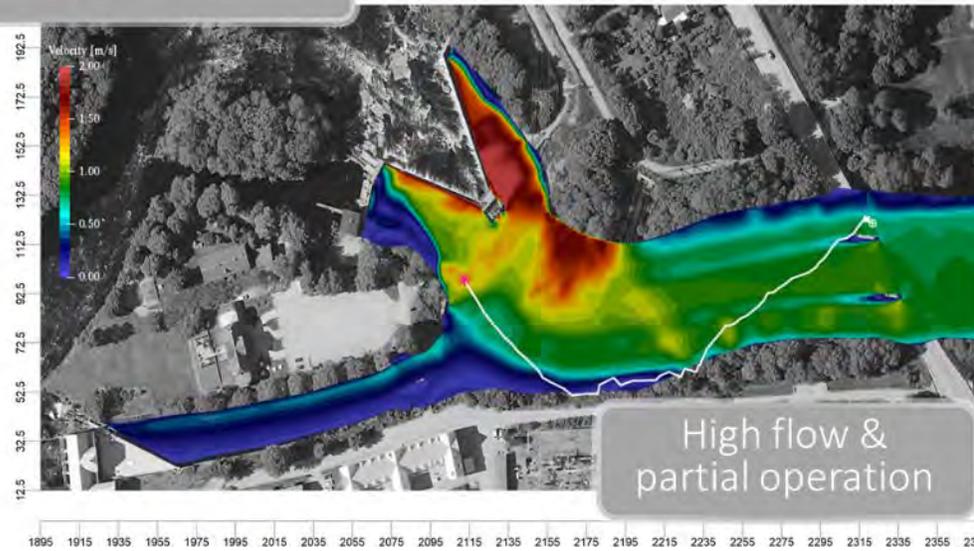
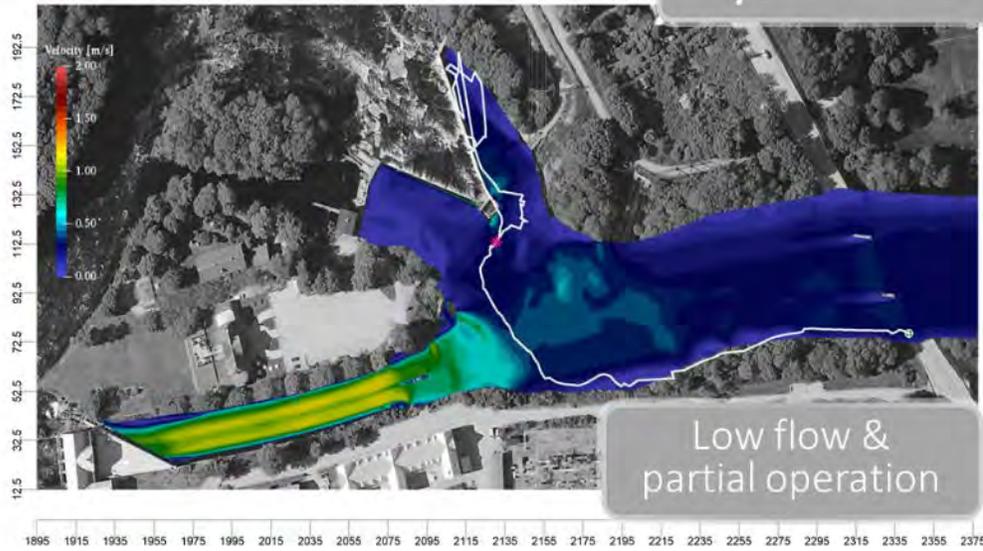
SVENSK STANDARD
SS-EN 17233:2021

Vattenundersökningar – Vägledning för utvärdering av fiskpassagers effektivitet och relaterade parametrar med telemetri

Water quality – Guidance for assessing the efficiency and related metrics of fish passage solutions using telemetry



Hydraulics with selected fish

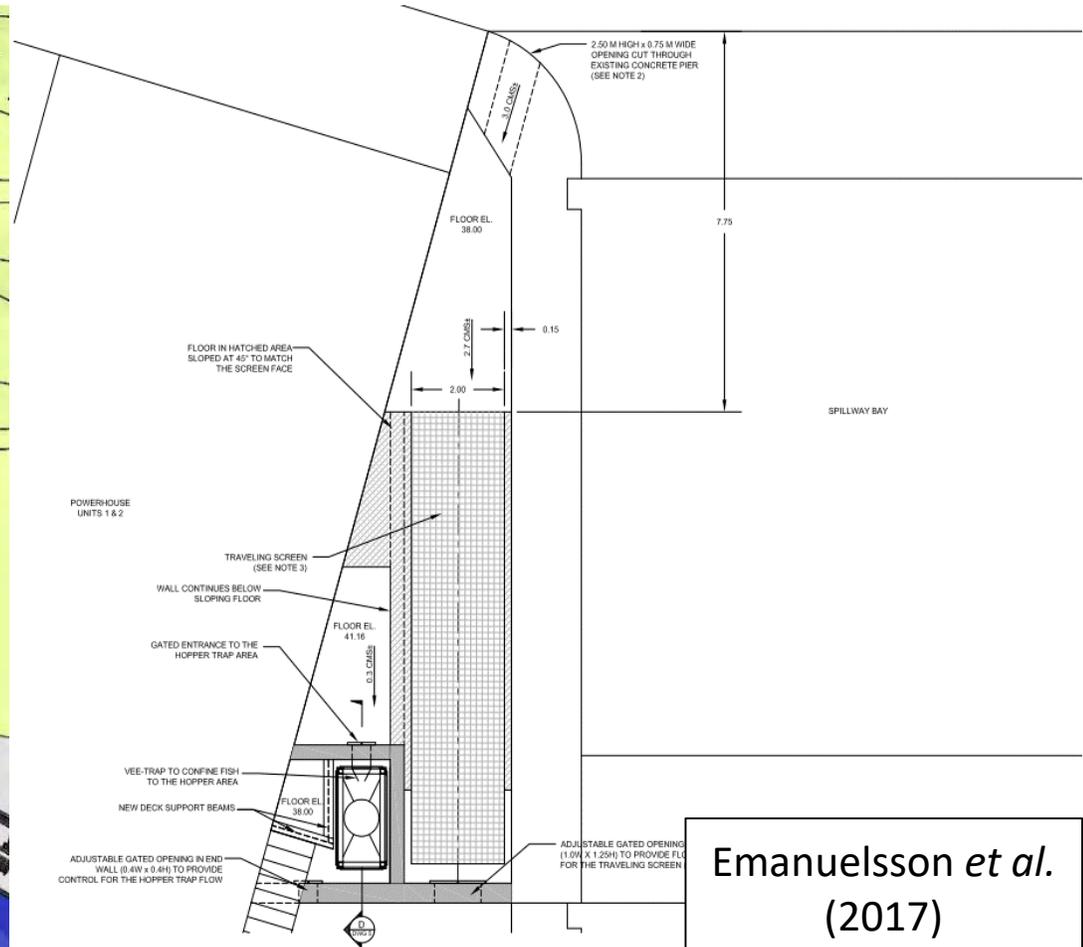
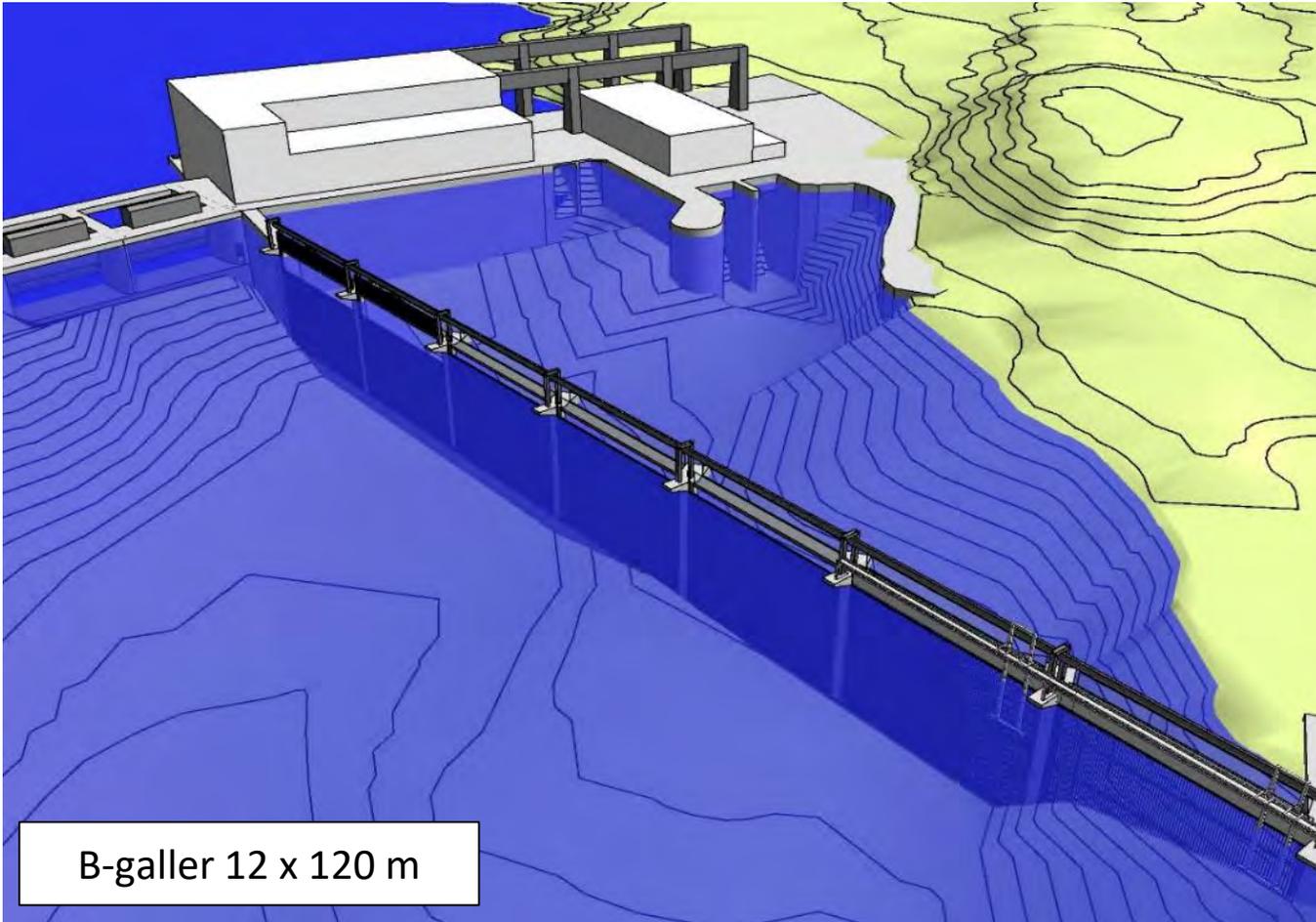


Högupplöst
akustisk
telemetri &
hydraulik

Slide provided by:
Marcell
Szabo-Meszaros



Uppskalning och mekanismer för avledning



BLANKÅL

Låglutande galler och betydelsen av spaltvidd och individuell variation för fiskpassage



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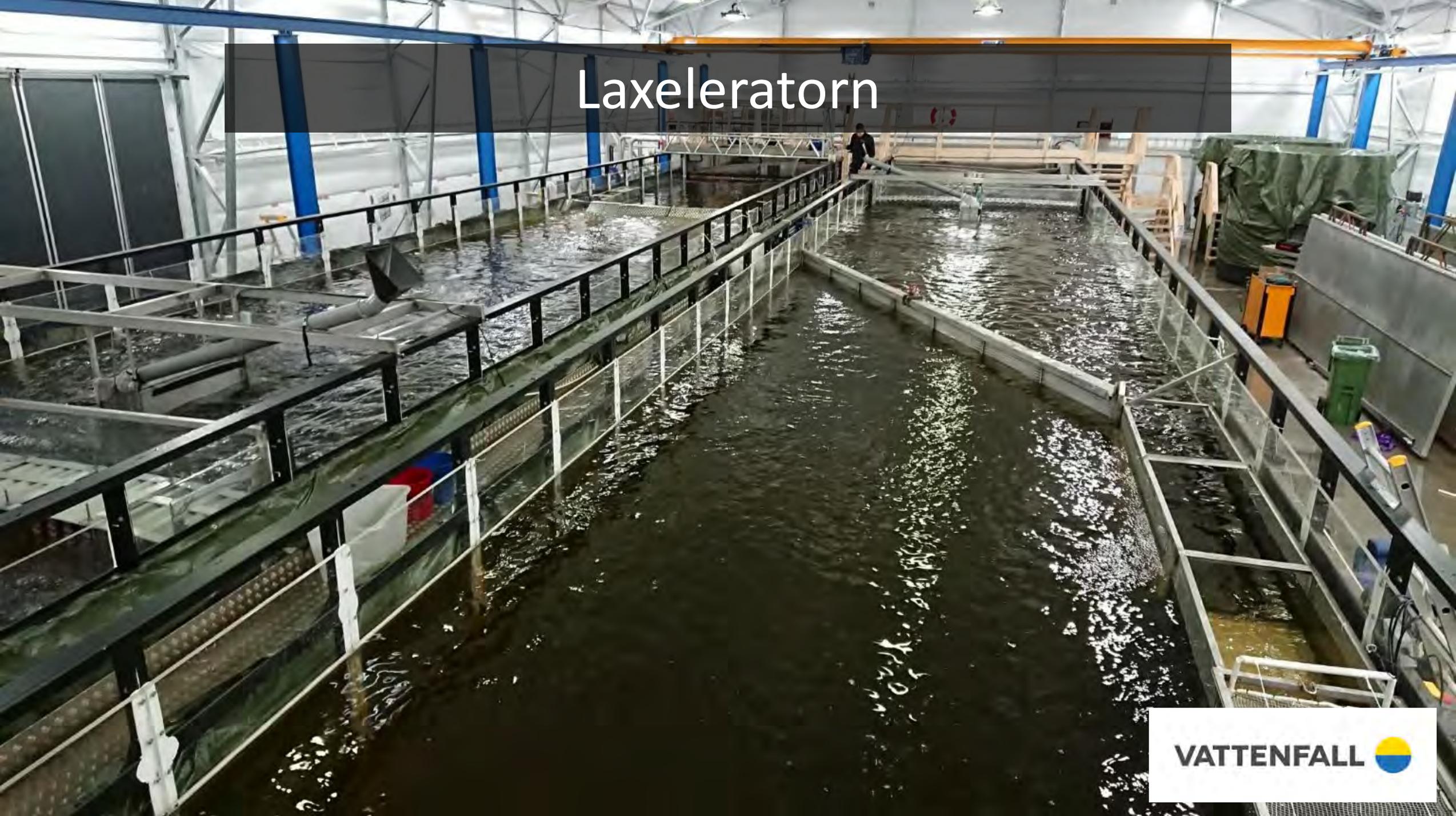


VATTENFALL 


Naturskyddsföreningen

**KRAFT
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Laxelatorn







Motyka *et al.* (in prep.)
Harbicht *et al.* (2021)
Carlsson (2019)



Sammanfattning ålpassage



1. Ålyngel

1. Naturlika fiskvägar fungerar bäst
2. Ålyngelledare har potential: placering + substrat

2. Blankål

1. Låglutande galler med flyktöppningar fungerar bäst, men kan de skalas upp?
2. Pågående projekt studerar beteendeavledning och betydelsen av individuell variation

Tack!



Fiskevårdsteknik AB



Havs
och Vatten
myndigheten

KK-stiftelsen ><

VATTENFALL 

Norconsult 

 R2 Resource
Consultants, Inc.

uni
per

 fortum

 Statkraft



 RivEM

 Energiforsk

 HydroCen
NORWEGIAN RESEARCH CENTRE
FOR HYDRO POWER TECHNOLOGY

 FM
E
CENTRE FOR
ENVIRONMENT-
FRIENDLY ENERGY
RESEARCH
The Research Council of Norway

 NINA
Norwegian Institute for Nature Research

 The Research Council
of Norway

 SINTEF

 NTNU

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