HEW-KABEL // Habia Cable

Ageing and Flame Test of Cables
Tomas Nälsén



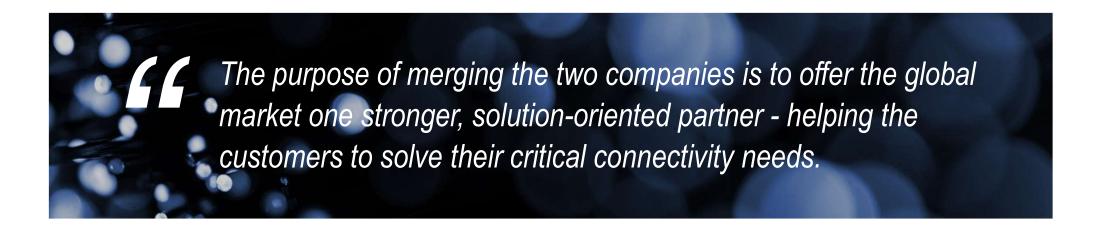
Agenda

- 1 Short introduction
- 2 Different flame tests used within the nuclear industry
- 3 Ageing and flame testing



The merger of HEW-KABEL and Habia Cable

In October 2022 **HEW-KABEL Holding GmbH** acquires **Habia Cable** from the Swedish investment company Beijer Alma. HEW-KABEL Holding GmbH is owned by the Austrian investment company Andlinger & Company and partners.



Creating a leading specialist cable & connectivity company, serving the global market



Facts & figures

~ 1.000
 employees in Europe and Asia

Sales to

-2.000

customers / year

production facilities

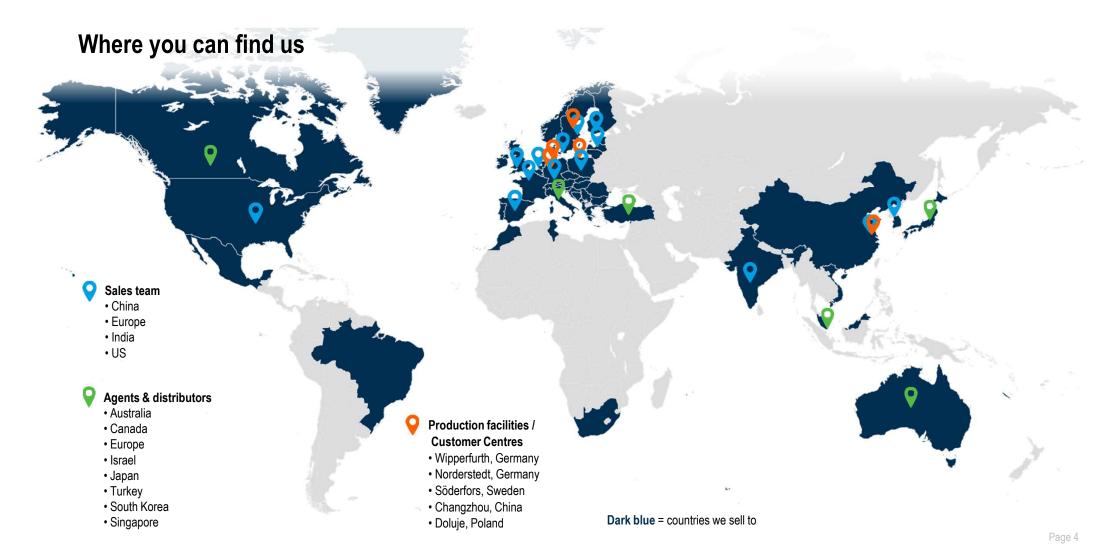
~10.000 products sold / year

Sales to

Countries / year

Turnover ~200 _{MEUR} 2022

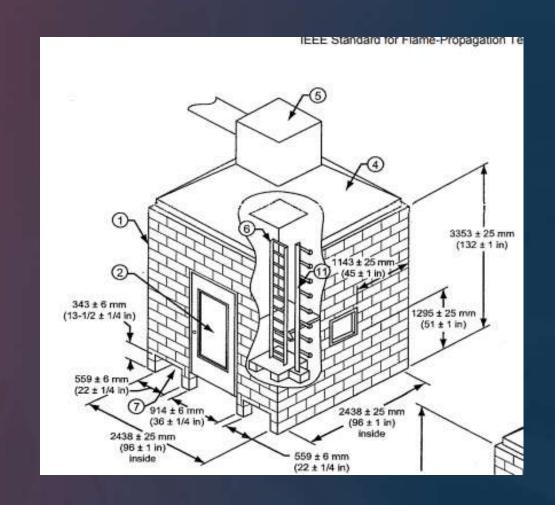






IEEE 1202

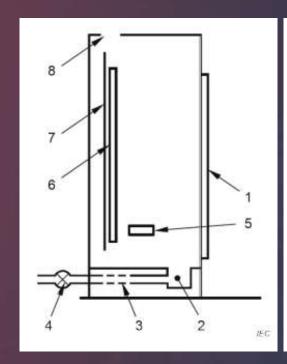
- 20 kW burner, 20 minutes.
- Single layer on ladder, with spacing.
- Max 1,5 m damaged part
- Smallest cable, fewest number of conductors

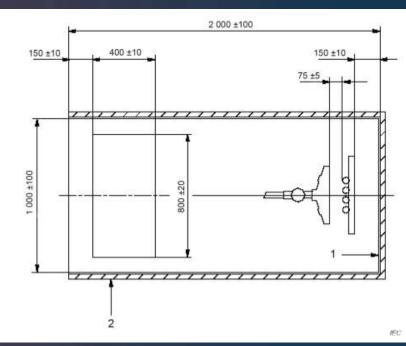




IEC 60332-3-xx

- 20 kW burner
- Max 2,5m damapaged part.
- **■** -22 (cat. A):
 - 40 minutes
 - 7,0 l mtrl / m
- -23 (cat. B):
 - 40 minutes
 - 3,5 l mtrl / m
- -24 (cat C)
 - 20 minutes
 - 1,5 l mtrl / m

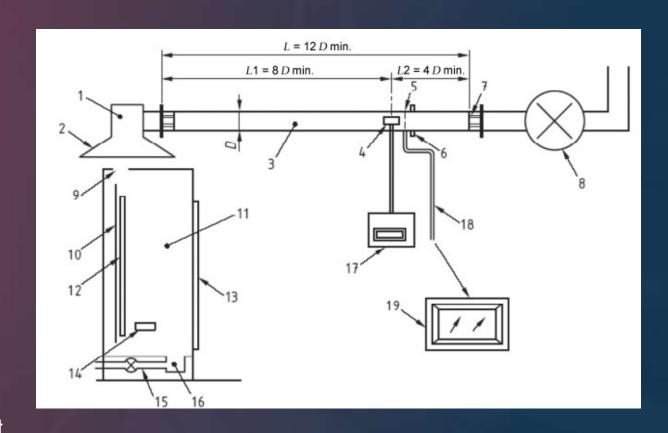






EN 50399 (CPR), class D-A

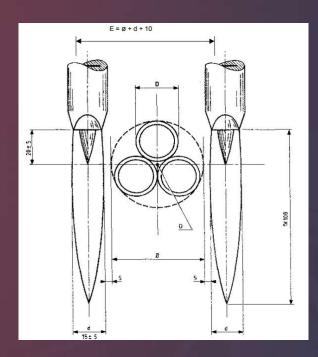
- 20,5 kW burner, 20 minutes
- Single layer on ladder, with spacing
- Heat Release Rate
- Smoke production
- Fire Growth Rate Index (FIGRA)
- Classification from EN 13501
- D, C max 2m damaged part
- B2 max 1,5m damaged part
- B1 30 kW burner, max 1,75m damaged part

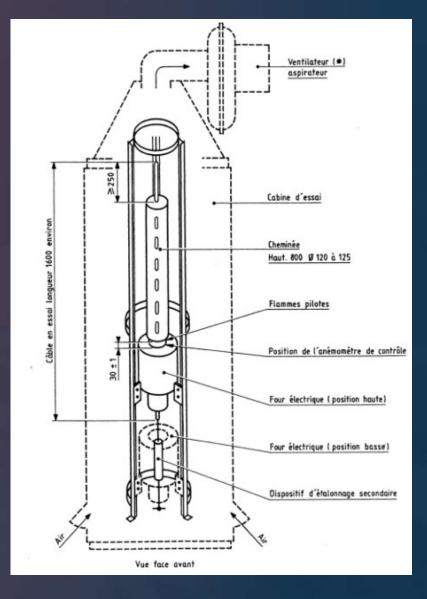




NF-C 32-070 C1

- Electric oven, 1 kW
- Samples in the middle
- Pilot flame
- 780-880°C in oven
- 30 minutes



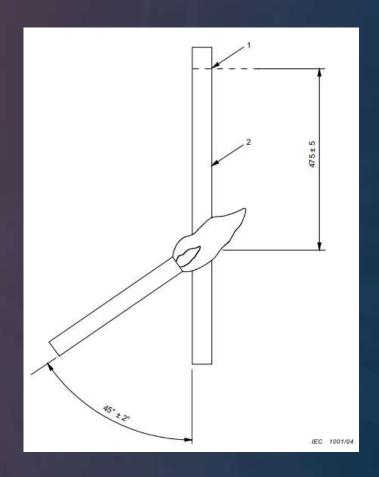




IEC 60332-1

■ 60s

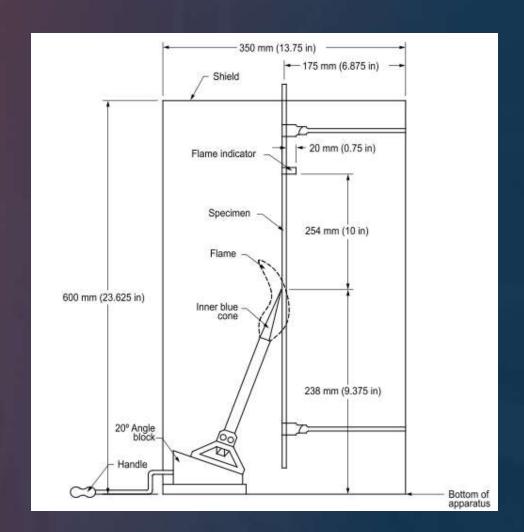
1 1 kW lab burner





UL 1581 VW-1 (UL 2556)

- 5 x 15s
- 1 1 kW lab burner
- No burning droplets





Other flame tests

■ IEC 60331

■ UL 1666 Riser

■ UL 910 Plenum



Ageing of cables

- Activation energies
 - Tested at minimum 3 temperatures, minimum time 5000 hours
- Flame retardant
 - ATH
 - MgOH
 - **I**
- Acceleration factors
 - Depending on cable and requirements
 - Typically < 250 in Sweden, i.e. ~3 months for 60 years life time.
 - Cat 5e 3 years ageing time.



Flame testing of aged samples

- Cables with flame retardant insulation and jacket
 - No over ageing of jacket
 - Similar results before and after
- Cables with XLPE insulation and FR jacket
 - Required longer ageing times
 - Required extra flame protection (coaxial)



Some results, IEEE 1202-1991

Unaged	After ageing 60 years, 90°C, TID: 300 kGy
T/C 2x20AWG, PEEK/HFS105XL type B: 1,10m	0,9m
Cat 5E, 4x2x24AWG, XLPE/HFS 105 XL type B: 1,2m	0,9m
RG 58, XLPE/HFS 105 XL type B: 0,9m	To the top
RG 58, new design (added MICA + extra inner jacket): 1,2m	1,2m



Conclusion

- Choose the right flame test for your needs
- Make sure to not age the materials too much that flame retardants disappear
- Influence of different test labs





Questions?