

# SOLELFORSKNINGS CENTRUM SVERIGE



### Theme 3 & 6

Theme 3: Enhanced PV system Theme 6: Planning for large-scale PV expansion

Xingxing Zhang, Joakim Widén, Joakim Munkhammar, Andreas Theocharis 2024 - 08 - 30



- 10:00–10:10, Welcome and Agenda (Xingxing Zhang, Dalarna University)
- 10:10-10:20, What is SOLVE (Joakim Widén, Uppsala University)
  - Theme 3: Enhanced PV system (Joakim Munkhammar, Uppsala University),
  - Theme 6: Planning for large-scale PV expansion (Andreas Theocharis, Karlstad University)
- 10:20-10:35, How are PV systems optimized from aspects of technique, economy and environment? (Santiago Valencia Gonzalez, Dalarna University)
- 10:35–10:50, How can PV systems, alongside wind power and electric vehicle charging, be optimized to enhance the performance of urban energy systems (EV)? (Reza Fachrizal, Mälardalen University)
- 10:50–11:05, How do large solar parks and battery storages contribute to the Swedish frequency regulation market? (Mohamad Koubar, Uppsala University)
- 11:05-11:20, How can data analytics and modelling provide information in smart grid energy saving? (Phil Aupke, Karlstad University)
- 11:20–11:30, Conclusion and comments (All)



### Introduction of the Speakers





Solar Electricity Research Centre, Sweden

One of 11 new Competence Centres approved by the Swedish Energy Agency for 2022-2026

The purpose of the competence centers To strengthen collaboration between business, the public sector and academia

To build up and make available knowledge of the highest quality and competence for society's transition to a sustainable energy system.





**SOVE** PARTNERS

### Who is involved?

6 Universities/Institutes50 Companies/Organisations











Needs-driven, collaborative research,

enhancing the role and contribution of solar energy

as part of a sustainable energy system

# **SIVE** RESEARCH THEMES





### **1. ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY**

Technology development for improved performance and sustainability Marika Edoff, Uppsala University Markus Rinio, Karlstad University





### 2. BUILDING INTEGRATION

Improved function and uptake of BIPV, for energyefficient, functional and attractive buildings Malin Unger, RISE Chris Bales, Dalarna University

### 3. ENHANCED PV SYSTEMS

Optimising PV in complex new energy systems over different scales Xingxing Zhang, Dalarna University Joakim Munkhammar, Uppsala University





### 4. LAND SHARING

Effective sharing of PV and other land uses in urban and agricultural environments Marcos Lana, SLU Pietro Campana, Mälardalen University





### 5. ECONOMICS & BUSINESS MODELS

Improving economic performance of PV in new energy markets Bengt Stridh, Mälardalen University Markus Rinio, Karlstad University





### 6. PLANNING FOR LARGE SCALE EXPANSION

Enabling smart, sustainable and rapid expansion of PV in Sweden Andreas Theocharis, Karlstad University Joakim Widén, Uppsala University

### 7.SUSTAINABILITY AND LCA

Quantifying the contributions of PV to our sustainability goals Michiel van Noord, RISE André Augusto, Dalarna University



### **NVF** SOLVE PhD STUDENTS

Amal







Marieke



Majid



Mohamad









DALARNA UNIVERSITY

Mälardalens universitet

Klara



Silvia



11 PhDs started/recruited 1graduated 1-2 positions planned/under discussion



UPPSALA UNIVERSITET

Bhavya









### Theme 3: Enhanced PV system

Aim: Optimized PV system in local community level but with connections with buildings and grid/city scale

### Sub objectives defined in the proposal

- To provide research on optimal system design and real time, data-driven management
- To maximise economic return of PV system
- To control power distribution
- To couple with battery/hydrogen storages
- To perform usage/production predictions for the end user.

Improve functionality, flexibility, transparency and economic return for the PV prosumer!



### Theme 6: Enhanced PV system

Background: The diverse types of PV systems at all scales contribute to local, regional and national energy systems and sustainability targets.

# Aim: How can PV development in Sweden be guided with via top-down holistic approach to optimize the system as a whole?

### Sub-objectives:

- Hosting capacity studies to determine levels of PV penetration on different scales.
- Optimization of energy management of solar power in combination with e.g. battery storage, charging of electric vehicles, heat pump systems and ancillary services to the electricity grid.
- Energy production and load consumption forecasting on different grid scales.
- We will also investigate PV expansion scenarios in Sweden considering the coming developments in large scale energy storage, hydrogen and electrification.

### Methods and tools

- Big data and digitalization tools, urban modelling.
- Development of modeling tools, stochastic methods, statistical tools, numerical simulation and optimization
- Machine learning-based methods and edge computing.



PhD B

PhD A

#### Company interests:

- New PV products (new PV, BIPV, PVT)
- PV-storage (batteries) and smart EV charging
- Energy community and its smart district control (including PV system)
- Monitoring PV system for data analysis and prediction PV production with satellite data
- Implement different types of smart solar parks, or large-scale roof installations
- Grid ancillary services: frequency related and non-frequency related
- PV power crisis, offgrid and EV charging

#### Academic interests:







Any further question or comment?

- Optimization in both existing and future scenarios
- Political goals' influence on PV modules' quality and environmental objectives
- Existing EV capacity to reach a net zero scenario of urban energy system
- Low synergy between solar PV park and battery storage with more elaboration on optimization of the operation of battery for different auxiliary services (FCR-N and FCR-D up and FCR-D down), and the influence due to PV production
- Historical weather data and weather forecast data for data-driven model
- Benefit from more technical data influence on the accuracy of data-driven model





### Thank you!

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